

Economy

Table A7 GDP growth rates in the Mediterranean countries, 1970–2025

	AAGR (%) 1970–1985	AAGR (%) 1985–2000	Baseline scenario assumptions AAGR (%) 2000–2025
Spain	2.9	3.3	
France	2.8	2.3	
Italy	3.0	2.0	
Greece	3.1	2.0	
4 EU-Med	2.9	2.3	2.4
Monaco	—	1.6 ²	
Malta	7.4	5.3	
Cyprus	8.7 ¹	5.1	
Islands	—	5.1	4.0
Slovenia	—	1.8 ²	
Croatia	—	-1.4 ²	
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	25.6	
Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	
Albania	—	0.9	
EAC	—	—	4.6
Turkey	4.3	4.2	4.7
Israel	4.8	4.9	
Palestinian territories	—	1.6 ⁴	
Israel & Palestinian Territories			3.6
Syria	7.5	3.9	
Lebanon		3.2 ³	
Egypt	6.6	4.3	
Mashrek	6.8	4.2	4.7
Libya	—	-1.2 ²	
Tunisia	6.3	4.1	
Algeria	5.6	1.4	
Morocco	4.6	3.0	
Maghreb	5.3	2.4	4.0
Total NMC	2.7	2.6	2.5
Total east	4.7	4.8	4.2
Total south	4.4	3.1	4.2
Total SEMC	4.6	4.1	4.2
Total Med	2.9	2.5	2.7
	1970–1985	1985–2000	
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.7	2.3	
Latin America and the Caribbean	4.0	2.8	
South East Asia and Pacific	6.8	7.6	
High income OECD countries	3.1	2.8	
US	3.2	3.2	
World	3.4	3.0	

Source: World Bank for 1970–2000; *Plan Bleu* 2001 from background papers by E. Fontela Mahjoub M. for 2025

Notes:

GDP in US\$1995

1 period 1975–1985

2 period 1990–2000

3 period 1998–2000

4 period 1994–2000

Table A8 Unemployment rate, 1980–2003 (in % of labour force)

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Spain	11.1	21.0	16.0	22.7	13.9	10.5	11.4	11.3
France	6.1	10.2	9.2	11.6	10.0	8.8	8.9	9.7
Italy	7.6	10.3	11.4	11.4	10.5	9.5	9.0	8.7
Greece	2.4	7.8	7.0	9.1	11.1	10.2	9.6	
Malta	—	8.1	3.9	3.7	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.9
Cyprus	2.0	3.3	1.8	2.6	4.9	4	3.3	4.1
Slovenia	—	—	4.7	7.4	7.2	5.9	5.9	6.6
Croatia	—	6.5	8.2	14.5	16.1	15.8	14.8	14.3
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	—	—	21.2	22.3	24.7	—
Albania	5.6	6.7	9.5	12.9	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.0
Turkey	—	11.2	8.0	7.5	6.6	8.5	10.6	—
Syria	3.9	—	—	—	—	11.2	11.7	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	8.6 ¹	—	—	—	—
Israel	4.8	6.7	9.6	6.9	8.8	9.3	10.3	10.7
Palestinian Territories	—	—	—	18.2	14.2	25.5	31.3	25.6
Egypt	5.2	—	8.6	11.3	9.0	9.2	—	—
Libya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	—	—	15.3 ²	15.6 ³	15.6	15.0	14.9	14.3
Algeria	—	—	19.8	27.9	29.8	27.3	—	—
Morocco	—	—	15.8	22.9	21.5	19.5	18.3	—

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators 2004; ILO (<http://laborsta.ilo.org/>)

Notes

- 1 1997
- 2 1989
- 3 1994

Table A9 Net capital flows to the Mediterranean – Annual average (in constant 1995 US\$)

	1971–1980		1981–1990		1991–2000	
	Million \$	\$ per cap.	Million \$	\$ per cap.	Million \$	\$ per cap.
Total Net Flows (TNF)	12,820	89	12,719	70	16,805	70
– Official Flows	7941	55	9137	50	9638	40
– Private Flows	4878	34	3582	20	7167	30
GDP	193,627		322,718		517,095	
TNF/GDP	6.6%		3.9%		3.2%	

Source: OECD/DAC, 2004

Notes:

Excluding the 4 EU Mediterranean countries

For each year, population (and GDP) includes population (and GDP) of the Mediterranean countries having benefited from capital contributions.

Table A10 Net official capital flows to the Mediterranean – Share of the multilateral funds (%)

	1971–1980		1981–1990		1991–2000	
Share of the multilateral funds in the net official flows	15.7		17.2		16.5	
– of which <i>European Commission</i>	1.6	<i>10</i>	3.2	<i>19</i>	13.2	<i>80</i>
– of which <i>other multilateral</i>	6.2	<i>40</i>	4.5	<i>26</i>	6.4	<i>39</i>
– of which <i>IBRD</i>	7.8	<i>50</i>	9.5	<i>55</i>	–3	<i>–19</i>

Source: OECD/DAC, 2004

Notes:

Excluding the 4 EU Mediterranean countries

Numbers in italics indicate share of each donor in the total of the multilateral aid.

'Other multilateral' includes IBRD (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development), African Development Bank., Arab Agencies. EBRD, GEF.

Table A11 Net capital flows per country compared with the Mediterranean average

		Net official flows per inhabitant from EU ¹ (%)			Total Foreign Direct Investment from DAC ² countries per inhabitant 1991–2000
		1971–1980	1981–1990	1991–2000	
Islands	Cyprus	117	154	141	1361
	Malta	464	302	323	1014
EAC	Slovenia	—	—	135	389
	Croatia	—	—	39	390
	Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	—	572	–6
	Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	100	7
	Albania	—	14	307	15
SEMC	Turkey	68	30	12	123
	Syria	21	32	26	29
	Israel	201	99	15	959
	Palestinian Territories	—	—	397	2
	Lebanon	58	100	127	96
	Egypt	45	70	66	40
	Libya	57	33	4	43
	Tunisia	250	150	115	91
	Algeria	98	58	134	78
	Morocco	81	119	86	26
Mediterranean³ average (base = 100)		100	100	100	100
in US\$/inhabitant		8	15	21	113

Source: OECD/DAC, 2004

Notes:

- 1 The average is calculated by dividing the total net flows coming from the EU and received by the Mediterranean countries by their population.
- 2 DAC members: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States, Commission of the European Communities.
- 3 Excluding the four EU Mediterranean countries.

This table should be read as follows: during the decade 1971–1980, the net official flow per inhabitant received by Morocco accounted for 81% of the Mediterranean average level of the net official flow received from EU.