

## Rural areas and agriculture

Table A12 Agricultural and rural populations in the Mediterranean, 1960–2025

Countries	Total population <sup>1</sup>	Rural population <sup>1</sup>					Rural population <sup>2</sup>
	(thousands)	(thousands)				(% of total population <sup>1</sup> )	(thousands)
	2000	1960	1990	2000	2025	2000	2000
Spain	39,815	11,941	8700	7964	7828	20	8936
France	59,412	19,372	21,187	22,430	24,357	41	14,588
Italy	57,456	17,693	16,199	16,321	14,830	26	19,018
Greece	10,558	4784	4134	4269	3676	35	4234
Monaco	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	389	83	93	97	97	25	35
Cyprus	785	379	266	284	201	26	236
Slovenia	1965	1243	1351	1259	1142	58	1010
Croatia	4473	3053	2438	2103	1534	34	1967
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3972	2752	2979	2095	1622	41	2269
Serbia-Montenegro	10,856	5887	5548	5041	4378	40	5109
Albania	3114	1213	2292	2002	1943	62	1808
Turkey	65,627	20,375	24,537	22,110	20,879	32	22,824
Syria	15,936	2932	5444	6594	6730	42	7865
Lebanon	3206	855	1067	744	827	26	359
Israel	5851	573	765	865	1000	17	505
Palestinian Territories	3150	599	769	1467	2502	79	
Egypt	66,007	12,905	18,196	23,522	16,118	24	38,914
Libya	6038	991	1399	1589	2034	34	654
Tunisia <sup>3</sup>	9615	2994	3760	4007	4064	42	3261
Algeria	30,332	7614	13,563	15,011	16,477	54	12,980
Morocco	28,505	8463	13,161	13,468	13,121	46	13,307
<b>NMC</b>	<b>192,829</b>	<b>68,398</b>	<b>65,188</b>	<b>63,866</b>	<b>61,607</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>59,210</b>
<b>SEMC</b>	<b>234,267</b>	<b>58,304</b>	<b>82,662</b>	<b>89,377</b>	<b>83,752</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>100,669</b>
<b>MED</b>	<b>427,096</b>	<b>126,702</b>	<b>147,850</b>	<b>153,243</b>	<b>145,359</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>159,879</b>
Med. France <sup>4</sup>	7082	1265	1610	1775	1998	28	
NMC revised <sup>5</sup>	140,499	50,292	45,611	43,211	39,248	28	
<b>Mediterranean<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>374,766</b>	<b>108,595</b>	<b>128,273</b>	<b>132,588</b>	<b>123,000</b>	<b>32</b>	

Source: *Plan Bleu* from Géopolis, World Population Prospects, Attané and Courbage, 2001; FAO (<http://faostat.fao.org>), AGRESTE ([www.agreste.agriculture.gouv.fr](http://www.agreste.agriculture.gouv.fr)), ILO (<http://laborsta.ilo.org/>)

## Notes:

- 1 Data from Géopolis
- 2 Data from FAO
- 3 For Tunisia, data from the 2004 population census: total population: 9.9 million, rural population: 3.48 million, rural population/total population: 35 per cent
- 4 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France
- 5 NMC revised = NMC, excluding the non-Mediterranean regions of France
- 6 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC

**Table A12 Agricultural and rural population in the Mediterranean; 1960–2025 (continuation)**

Countries	Agricultural population <sup>2</sup>						Agricultural labour force <sup>3</sup>									
	(thousands)					(% of rural pop. <sup>1</sup> )	(thousands)					(% of total active population <sup>4</sup> )				
	1960	1990	2000	2010	2025		1960	1990	2000	2010	2025	1960	1990	2000	2010	
Spain	12,224	4635	2780	1765	1087	35	4727	1892	1293	796	490	41.1	11.9	7.4	4.5	
France	10,095	3116	1985	1244	806	9	4243	1356	857	555	359	22.1	5.5	3.3	2.0	
Italy	14,965	4878	2911	1828	1075	18	6157	2101	1352	795	467	30.8	8.6	5.3	3.2	
Greece	3750	1901	1381	1002	728	32	1735	963	775	563	409	52.2	23.0	16.8	11.9	
Monaco	4	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0						
Malta	29	9	6	4	4	6	9	3	2	2	2	9.5	2.6	1.4	1.3	
Cyprus	240	92	65	45	31	23	98	44	33	23	16	41.9	13.6	8.6	5.4	
Slovenia	1049	119	34	13	5	3	464	55	20	7	2	63.8	5.7	2.0	0.7	
Croatia	2759	730	370	203	104	18	1220	338	186	95	49	64.2	16.1	8.5	4.4	
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1913	475	194	97	46	9	846	220	96	46	22	64.2	11.3	5.2	2.3	
Serbia-Montenegro	5195	3025	2015	1340	888	40	2297	1400	1008	668	443	64.4	29.7	19.9	12.9	
Albania	1175	1796	1496	1383	805	75	521	857	751	729	425	71.2	54.6	48.2	41.8	
Turkey	18,227	20,950	20,365	18,650	12,244	92	11,043	13,012	14,426	14,570	9565	78.7	53.6	46.2	39.0	
Syria	2832	4104	4535	4930	3744	69	899	1147	1434	1815	1378	60.7	33.1	27.8	23.7	
Lebanon	697	198	123	74	49	17	197	62	47	31	20	38.3	7.3	3.7	1.9	
Israel	304	186	163	129	109	19	110	73	70	59	50	14.4	4.1	2.7	1.8	
Palestinian Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	85	—	—	—	24.2	20.2	—	—	
Egypt	19,586	24,664	24,805	23,418	22,237	105	6651	7899	8591	9064	8607	65.9	40.3	33.3	26.6	
Libya	801	471	303	209	148	19	261	140	107	76	54	59.5	10.9	6.0	3.2	
Tunisia	2592	2295	2319	2224	1674	58	838	805	942	1013	763	61.6	28.1	24.6	20.9	
Algeria	7594	6396	7307	7463	6593	49	2310	1827	2545	3212	2838	71.1	26.1	24.3	21.3	
Morocco	8676	11,110	10,877	10,383	9619	81	3124	4073	4251	4376	4054	73.1	44.7	36.1	29.0	
<b>NMC</b>	<b>53,399</b>	<b>20,778</b>	<b>13,237</b>	<b>8924</b>	<b>5579</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22,319</b>	<b>9230</b>	<b>6373</b>	<b>4279</b>	<b>2684</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	
<b>SEMC</b>	<b>61,309</b>	<b>70,374</b>	<b>70,797</b>	<b>67,480</b>	<b>56,417</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>25,487</b>	<b>29,123</b>	<b>32,413</b>	<b>34,216</b>	<b>27,329</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	
<b>MED</b>	<b>114,708</b>	<b>91,152</b>	<b>84,034</b>	<b>76,404</b>	<b>61,995</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>47,806</b>	<b>38,353</b>	<b>38,786</b>	<b>30,495</b>	<b>013</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>18.5</b>	
Med. France <sup>3</sup>	2289	678	450	282	183	25	743	226	150	97	63					
NMC revised <sup>4</sup>	593	18,340	11,702	7962	4956	27	18,819	8100	5666	3821	2388					
<b>Mediterranean<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>106,902</b>	<b>88,714</b>	<b>82,499</b>	<b>75,442</b>	<b>61,372</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>44,306</b>	<b>37,138</b>	<b>38,079</b>	<b>38,037</b>	<b>29,716</b>					

Source: *Plan Bleu* from Géopolis, World Population Prospects, Attané and Courbage, 2001; FAO (<http://faostat.fao.org>), AGRESTE ([www.agreste.agriculture.gouv.fr](http://www.agreste.agriculture.gouv.fr)), ILO (<http://laborsta.ilo.org/>)

## Notes:

- 1 Data from Géopolis
- 2 Data from FAO
- 3 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France
- 4 NMC revised = NMC, excluding the non-Mediterranean regions of France
- 5 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC

**Table A13 Land use in Mediterranean countries (1000ha)**

Countries	Total area	Arable land				Permanent crops				Permanent meadows and pastures			
		1961	1990	2000	AAGR 1990– 2000 (%)	1961	1990	2000	AAGR 1990– 2000 (%)	1961	1990	2000	AAGR 1990– 2000 (%)
Spain	50,599	16,246	15,335	13,256	-1.4	4484	4837	4965	0.3	12,500	10,300	11,462	1.1
France	55,150	19,606	17,999	18,440	0.2	1799	1191	1142	-0.4	13,134	11,380	10,124	-1.2
Italy	30,134	12,862	9012	8292	-0.8	2746	2960	2841	-0.4	5075	4868	4353	-1.1
Greece	13,196	2794	2899	2741	-0.6	906	1068	1113	0.4	5210	5255	4675	-1.2
Malta	32	17	12	8	-4.0	1	1	1	0.0				
Cyprus	925	100	106	101	-0.5	100	51	42	-1.9	5	5	4	-2.2
Slovenia	2025	—	200	173	-1.8	—	36	31	-1.9	—	328	314	-0.5
Croatia	5654	—	1212	1458	2.3	—	113	128	1.6	—	1079	1570	4.8
Bosnia-Herzegovina	5120	—	800	660	-2.4	—	240	150	-5.7	—	1200	1030	-1.9
Serbia-Montenegro	10,217	—	3720	3406	0.0	—	356	330	-0.9	—	2112	1851	-1.6
<i>Yugoslavia SFR</i>		7691				691				6570			
Albania	2875	432	579	578	0.0	47	125	121	-0.3	753	417	445	0.7
Turkey	77,482	23,013	24,647	24,138	-0.2	2154	3030	2534	-1.8	11,350	12,000	12,378	0.3
Syria	18,518	6146	4885	4542	-0.7	235	741	810	0.9	8560	7869	8359	0.6
Lebanon	1040	172	183	190	0.4	90	122	142	1.5	7	12	16	2.9
Israel	2106	318	348	338	-0.3	79	88	86	-0.2	114	148	142	-0.4
Palestinian Territories	38	8	9	11	2.0	12	10	8	-2.2				
Egypt	100,145	2499	2284	2821	2.1	69	364	466	2.5				
Libya	175,954	1700	1805	1815	0.1	270	350	335	-0.4	9200	13,300	13,300	0.0
Tunisia	16,361	3100	2909	2864	-0.2	1150	1942	2105	0.8	4398	3793	4561	1.9
Algeria	238,174	6472	7081	7662	0.8	594	554	530	-0.4	38,405	31,041	31,829	0.3
Morocco	44,655	6590	8707	8767	0.1	380	736	967	2.8	16,400	20,900	21,000	0.0
<b>NMC<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>175,927</b>	<b>59,748</b>	<b>51,874</b>	<b>49,113</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>10,774</b>	<b>10,978</b>	<b>10,864</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>43,247</b>	<b>36,944</b>	<b>35,828</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>SEMC</b>	<b>674,473</b>	<b>50,018</b>	<b>52,858</b>	<b>53,148</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5033</b>	<b>7887</b>	<b>7972</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>87,286</b>	<b>88,630</b>	<b>90,755</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>MED</b>	<b>850,400</b>	<b>109,766</b>	<b>104,732</b>	<b>102,261</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>15,807</b>	<b>18,868</b>	<b>18,771</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>130,533</b>	<b>125,74</b>	<b>834,126</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Med. France <sup>2</sup>	6828		551	517	-0.6		209	494	9.0		1540	1398	-1.0
NMC revised <sup>3</sup>	127,605		34,426	31,190	-1.0		9996	10,216	0.2		27,104	27,102	0.0
<b>Mediterranean<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>802,078</b>		<b>87,284</b>	<b>84,338</b>	<b>-0.3</b>		<b>17,883</b>	<b>18,188</b>	<b>0.2</b>		<b>115,734</b>	<b>117,857</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Source: FAO, Eurostat, Montgolfier, 2002; French Ministry of Agriculture

Notes:

- 1 The NMC sum does not include the Yugoslavia SFR data
- 2 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France
- 3 NMC revised = NMC, excluding the non-Mediterranean regions of France
- 4 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC

**Table A13 Land use in Mediterranean countries (continuation) (1000ha)**

Countries	Total area	Total forest area	Natural Woodlands	Forest Plantations	Total forests	AAGR Total forests (%)	Forest Plantations	Total forests	Forest area yearly damaged by fire (average)		Number of fire outbreaks (average)	
	2000	1990	2000			1990–2000	2000	2000	1981–1988	1989–1998	1981–1988	1989–1988
Spain	50,599	13,510	12,466	1,904,981	14,370	0.6	12,611	26	219	192	9373	18,217
France	55,150	14,725	14,380	961	15,341	0.4	1833	17,174	37	29	4555	6135
Italy	30,134	9708	9870	133	10,003	0.3	985	10,988	157	96	12,759	11,233
Greece	13,196	3299	3479	120	3599	0.9	3154	6753	56	48	1355	1727
Malta	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cyprus	925	119	172	0	172	3.8	214	386	4	0.4	72	33
Slovenia	2025	1085	1106	1	1107	0.2	67	1174	—	0.8	—	93
Croatia	5654	1763	1736	47	1783	0.1	330	2113	—	12	—	282
Bosnia-Herzegovina	5120	2273	2216	57	2273	0.0	433	2706	—	0.9	—	139
Serbia-Montenegro	10,217	2901	2848	39	2887	0.0	586	3473	—	—	—	—
Albania	2875	1069	886	102	991	-0.8	—	991	0.3	0.5	112	366
Turkey	77,482	10,005	8371	1854	10,225	0.2	10,695	20,920	11	12	1402	1934
Syria	18,518	461	232	229	461	0.0	35	496	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	1040	37	34	2	36	-0.3	35	71	—	—	—	—
Israel	2106	82	41	91	132	4.9	46	178	4	6	907	969
Palestinian Territories	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	100,145	52	0	72	72	3.3	—	72	—	—	—	—
Libya	175,954	311	190	168	358	1.4	446	804	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	16,361	499	308	202	510	0.2	328	838	2	1.5	443	128
Algeria	238,174	1879	1427	718	2145	1.3	1662	3807	43	14	—	—
Morocco	44,655	3037	2491	534	3025	0.0	1265	4290	4	3.5	217	277
<b>NMC</b>	<b>175,927</b>	<b>50,452</b>	<b>49,159</b>	<b>3364</b>	<b>52,526</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>20,213</b>	<b>72,739</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>28,226</b>	<b>38,225</b>
<b>SEMC</b>	<b>674,473</b>	<b>16,363</b>	<b>13,094</b>	<b>3870</b>	<b>16,964</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>14,512</b>	<b>31,476</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2969</b>	<b>3308</b>
<b>MED</b>	<b>850,400</b>	<b>66,815</b>	<b>62,253</b>	<b>7234</b>	<b>69,490</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>34,725</b>	<b>104,215</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>31,195</b>	<b>41,533</b>
Med. France <sup>1</sup>	6828	2211	—	—	2458	1.1	325	3783	31	20	2822	2668
NMC revised <sup>2</sup>	127,605	37,938	—	—	39,643	0.4	19,705	59,348	467	371	26,493	34,758
<b>Mediterranean<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>802,078</b>	<b>54,301</b>	—	—	<b>56,607</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>34,217</b>	<b>90,824</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>29,462</b>	<b>38,066</b>

Source: FAO, Eurostat, Montgolfier, 2002; French Ministry of Agriculture

Notes:

- 1 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France.
- 2 NMC revised = NMC, excluding the non-Mediterranean regions of France.
- 3 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC.

**Table A14 Agriculture and intensification**

Countries	Arable land and permanent crops	Fertilizer consumption in kg/ha of arable land and permanent crops		Pesticide consumption in kg/ha of arable land and permanent crops		Organic agriculture (certified and conversion)	
		2000 1000 ha	2000 1000 ha	AAGR 1990–2000 (%)	2000 1000 ha	AAGR 1990–2000 (%)	2003 1000 ha
Spain	18,221	118.0	1.9	1.989	0.1	485	2.7
France	19,582	211.7	-3.3	4.978	-0.2	420	2.1
Italy	11,133	155.6	-0.4	13.707	-1.7	1230	11.0
Greece	3854	118.3	-3.9	2.759	4.3	31	0.8
Malta	9	83.3	3.4	36.100	-4.6	—	—
Cyprus	143	100.8	-3.6	—	—	0.052	0.0
Slovenia	204	370.4	4.1	13.862	12.1	5	2.6
Croatia	1586	140.6	0.2	—	—	0.120	0.0
Bosnia-Herzegovina	810	51.6	17.5	—	—	—	—
Serbia-Montenegro	3736	51.1	7.8	0.899	0.6	15	0.4
Albania	699	26.8	-15.5	—	—	—	—
Turkey	26,672	78.3	1.4	2.357	1.3	57	0.2
Syria	5352	68.3	2.4	1.156	16.7	0.074	0.0
Lebanon	332	157.4	6.6	5.571	—	0.250	0.1
Israel	424	221.7	-0.7	5.959	—	7	1.7
Palestinian Territories	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	3287	382.8	0.6	2.256	-37.3	15	0.5
Libya	2150	25.6	-3.4	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	4969	22.3	2.6	0.364	—	18	0.4
Algeria	8192	11.3	-3.8	0.331	-13.9	—	—
Morocco	9734	37.7	0.2	—	—	12	0.1
<b>NMC</b>	<b>59,977</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>-1.7</b>			<b>2187</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>SEMC</b>	<b>61,131</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>1.3</b>			<b>110</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>MED</b>	<b>121,108</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>-0.9</b>			<b>2296</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Med. France <sup>1</sup>	1011					32	3.2
NMC revised <sup>2</sup>	41,406					1799	4.3
<b>Mediterranean<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>102,537</b>					<b>1908</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Source: FAO, Eurostat, Montgolfier, 2002; Ministère de l'Agriculture et de la Pêche (France)

Notes:

- 1 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France.
- 2 NMC revised = NMC, excluding the non-Mediterranean regions of France.
- 3 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC.

**Table A14 Agriculture et intensification (continuation)**

Countries	Irrigated areas				Cereals				Olive groves				Vineyards			
	1961	1990	2000	AAGR 1990 -2000	1961	1990	2002	AAGR 1990 -2002	1961	1990	2003	AAGR 1990 -2003	1961	1990	2003	AAGR 1990 -2003
	(1000ha)			(%)	(1000ha)			(%)	(1000ha)			(%)	(1000ha)			(%)
Spain	1950	3402	3655	0.7	6930	7551	6717	-1.0		2064	2400	1.2	1742	1402	1166	-1.4
France	360	1970	2634	2.9	9140	9060	9307	0.2	45	15	17	1.0	1418	908	852	-0.5
Italy	2400	2711	2700	0.0	6387	4413	4305	-0.2	1229	1134	1141	0.0	1691	1024	868	-1.3
Greece	430	1195	1451	2.0	1773	1470	1296	-1.0	0	691	765	0.8	247	146	129	-0.9
Malta	1	1	2	7.2	4	2	3	1.7	0	0	0	-8.8	1	1	1	-0.7
Cyprus	30	36	40	1.1	142	58	56	-0.2	20	6	8	1.7	35	25	17	-3.0
Slovenia	—	2	3	5.2	—	119	98	-1.9	—	0.2	1	13.9	—	20	15	-2.6
Croatia	—	2	3	5.2	—	593	715	1.9	—	15	15	0.0	—	56	57	0.2
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	2	3	5.2	—	304	399	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	-3.3
Serbia-Montenegro	—	78	20	-15.6	—	2399	2094	-1.3	—	2.7	1.5	-5.2	—	89	69	-2.3
<i>Yugoslavia SFR</i>	121				5455								272			
Albania	156	423	340	-2.2	348	321	175	-4.9	19	45	29	-3.3	10	14	7	-5.4
Turkey	1310	3800	4500	1.7	12,865	13,640	13,981	0.2	392	537	597	0.8	775	580	565	-0.2
Syria	558	693	1211	5.7	2116	4138	2974	-2.7	80	391	499	1.9	69	109	50	-5.8
Lebanon	41	86	104	1.9	90	41	54	2.3	27	43	58	2.3	24	29	14	-5.6
Israel	136	206	194	-0.6	155	114	87	-2.2	10	13	19	3.0	12	5	6	2.3
Palestinian Territories	8	11	12	0.9	—	2	2	0.0	0	0	0	—	—	0	8	29.5
Egypt	2568	2648	3219	2.2	1724	2283	2723	1.5	3	9	50	14.0	9	38	64	4.1
Libya	121	470	470	0.0	489	404	342	-1.4	0	60	90	3.2	3	7	8	0.7
Tunisia	100	300	380	2.4	1125	1443	430	-9.6	540	1392	1500	0.6	46	29	27	-0.5
Algeria	229	384	560	3.8	2709	2366	1850	-2.0	0	170	178	0.3	349	88	65	-2.3
Morocco	875	1258	1305	0.4	3773	5603	4955	-1.0	155	365	500	2.5	76	50	50	0.0
<b>NMC<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>5448</b>	<b>9822</b>	<b>10,851</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>30,178</b>	<b>26,291</b>	<b>25,164</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>1313</b>	<b>3974</b>	<b>4377</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5416</b>	<b>3691</b>	<b>3185</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
<b>SEMC</b>	<b>5946</b>	<b>9856</b>	<b>12,027</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>25,046</b>	<b>30,034</b>	<b>27,398</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>1207</b>	<b>2980</b>	<b>3490</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1364</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>MED</b>	<b>11,394</b>	<b>19,678</b>	<b>22,878</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>55,224</b>	<b>56,325</b>	<b>52,562</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>2519</b>	<b>6954</b>	<b>7868</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6780</b>	<b>4626</b>	<b>4042</b>	<b>-1.0</b>
Med. France <sup>2</sup>		334	304	-0.9		259	226	-1.1		16	17	0.5		557	410	-2.3
NMC revised <sup>3</sup>		8186	8521	0.4		17,490	16,083	-0.7		3974	4377	0.7		3340	2743	-1.5
<b>Mediterranean<sup>4</sup></b>		<b>18,042</b>	<b>20,548</b>	<b>1.3</b>		<b>47,524</b>	<b>43,481</b>	<b>-0.7</b>		<b>6955</b>	<b>7867</b>	<b>1.0</b>		<b>4275</b>	<b>3600</b>	<b>-1.3</b>

Source: FAO, Eurostat, Montgolfier, 2002; Ministère de l'Agriculture et de la Pêche (France)

Notes:

- 1 The NMC sum includes the Yugoslavia SFR data for 1961.
- 2 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France.
- 3 NMC revised = NMC, excluding the non-Mediterranean regions of France.
- 4 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC.

**Table A15 Trade in food and agricultural products, and agricultural added value**

Countries	Agricultural export <sup>1</sup> (1000 US\$ 1995)					Agricultural imports <sup>1</sup> (1000 US\$ 1995)				
	1962	1970	1980	1991	2001	1962	1970	1980	1991	2001
Spain	386,785	728,375	3,504,169	8,731,636	14,985,267	436,564	904,975	4,110,284	9,091,596	11,573,627
France	1,299,096	3,168,208	17,250,124	34,163,489	33,078,925	2,308,853	3,272,555	13,991,269	23,642,467	23,903,173
Italy	757,265	1,248,316	5,783,387	12,059,651	16,248,078	1,701,090	3,462,174	13,944,250	24,302,973	21,571,702
Greece	208,258	326,365	1,288,725	2,820,511	2,502,988	117,817	254,399	1,158,265	3,141,371	3,367,604
Malta	4345	6147	30,236	40,336	61,152	30,340	43,101	161,475	209,157	262,090
Cyprus	26,552	60,746	180,025	326,965	352,268	22,245	37,539	169,973	271,750	613,382
Slovenia	—	—	—	448,682	362,217	—	—	—	611,121	745,022
Croatia	—	—	—	537,820	428,526	—	—	—	575,535	792,653
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	—	—	40,946	41,631	—	—	—	138,903	638,934
Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	—	494,851	343,276	—	—	—	400,438	468,133
<i>Yugoslavia SFR</i>	214,495	331,065	1,036,553	—	—	253,619	380,214	1,546,412	—	—
Albania	5861	19,604	110,708	46,025	23,426	12,787	10,592	37,923	180,218	262,733
Turkey	328,505	490,494	1,949,121	3,429,215	3,730,336	113,212	98,183	267,423	1,866,501	2,907,760
Syria	138,857	143,925	273,871	667,816	792,086	51,865	106,434	613,933	731,265	762,318
Lebanon	33,480	70,723	205,593	129,567	139,819	115,412	158,821	587,450	889,318	1,157,159
Israel	92,618	202,145	870,641	1,189,001	991,609	120,253	224,154	936,048	1,250,347	1,859,489
Palestinian Territories	—	11,367	81,198	49,820	100,052	—	7853	37,315	42,838	581,600
Egypt	338,303	526,911	674,545	406,407	637,652	242,023	250,392	2,551,398	2,717,815	3,418,643
Libya	3942	1196	29	46,631	28,529	26,637	125,500	1,223,768	1,256,263	1,283,268
Tunisia	73,459	62,255	190,761	365,592	424,476	58,043	85,255	518,450	569,281	874,275
Algeria	267,628	169,863	119,202	60,063	33,899	217,796	182,524	2,097,893	2,429,119	2,737,170
Morocco	157,583	231,893	515,821	632,511	736,173	129,374	157,354	931,889	931,954	1,692,595
<b>NMC</b>	<b>2,902,657</b>	<b>5,888,825</b>	<b>29,183,928</b>	<b>59,710,912</b>	<b>68,427,754</b>	<b>4883,315</b>	<b>8,365,548</b>	<b>35,119,852</b>	<b>62,565,528</b>	<b>64,199,053</b>
<b>SEMC</b>	<b>1,434,374</b>	<b>1,910,772</b>	<b>4,880,782</b>	<b>6,976,624</b>	<b>7,614,631</b>	<b>1,074,617</b>	<b>1,396,470</b>	<b>9,765,567</b>	<b>12,684,700</b>	<b>17,274,277</b>
<b>MED</b>	<b>4,337,031</b>	<b>7,799,598</b>	<b>34,064,710</b>	<b>66,687,536</b>	<b>76,042,385</b>	<b>5,957,932</b>	<b>9,762,018</b>	<b>44,885,419</b>	<b>75,250,228</b>	<b>81,473,330</b>
NMC – FR <sup>2</sup>	1,603,561	2,720,617	11,933,804	25,547,423	35,348,830	2,574,462	5,092,993	21,128,583	38,923,061	40,295,880
MED – FR <sup>3</sup>	2,868,749	3,821,545	9,761,565	13,953,249	15,229,261	2,149,234	2,792,940	19,531,135	25,369,401	34,548,555

Source: FAOSTAT, 2003 (<http://faostat.fao.org/>)

Notes:

- 1 The data in this table correspond to three-year averages of the imports and of the exports (calculated by *Plan Bleu*).
- 2 NMC – FR= NMC excluding France.
- 3 MED – FR= MED excluding France.

**Table A15 Trade in food and agricultural products, and agricultural added value (continuation)**

Countries	Agricultural trade balance <sup>1</sup> (1000 US\$ 1995)					Agricultural added value per active agricultural worker (US\$ 1995)			
	1962	1970	1980	1991	2001	1971	1981	1991	2001
Spain	-49,779	-176,600	-606,114	-359,960	3,411,640	4720	7431	14,666	22,580
France	-1,009,757	-104,347	3,258,854	10,521,022	9,175,752	12,149	19,961	32,482	60,468
Italy	-943,824	-2,213,859	-8,160,863	-12,243,322	-5,323,624	7766	11,416	16,128	27,654
Greece	90,441	71,966	130,461	-320,859	-864,616	6034	8977	11,643	13,850
Malta	-25,995	-36,954	-131,240	-168,820	-200,938	—	—	—	—
Cyprus	4306	23,207	10,052	55,216	-261,114	—	—	—	—
Slovenia	—	—	—	-162,439	-382,805	—	—	16,608	39,172
Croatia	—	—	—	-37 715	-364,127	—	—	6303	10,098
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	—	—	-97 957	-597,303	—	—	—	—
Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	—	94,413	-124,857	—	—	—	—
<i>Yugoslavia SFR</i>	-39,124	-49,149	-509,859	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	-6926	9012	72,785	-134,193	-239,307	—	1183	989	1900
Turkey	215,293	392,311	1,681,698	1,562,715	822,576	1717	1840	1832	1787
Syria	86,991	37,491	-340,061	-63,449	29,768	933	2468	2103	2669
Lebanon	-81,932	-88,098	-381,857	-759,751	-1,017,340	—	—	—	30,832
Israel	-27,635	-22,009	-65,407	-61,346	-867,880	—	—	—	—
Palestinian Territories	—	3513	43,883	6982	-481,548	—	—	—	—
Egypt	96,279	276,519	-1,876,853	-2 311,408	-2,780,992	618	736	1059	1332
Libya	-22,695	-124,304	-1,223,739	-1,209,632	-1,254,739	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	15,416	-23,000	-327 689	-203,689	-449,799	1377	1863	3055	3072
Algeria	49,832	-12,661	-1,978,691	-2,369,056	-2,703,271	663	1,408,914	1988	2013
Morocco	28,209	74,539	-416,068	-299,443	-956,422	1415	914	2162	1693
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-1,980,658</b>	<b>-2,476,723</b>	<b>-5,935,924</b>	<b>-2,854,616</b>	<b>4,228,701</b>				
<b>SEMC</b>	<b>359,757</b>	<b>514,302</b>	<b>-4,884,785</b>	<b>-5,708,076</b>	<b>-9,659,647</b>				
<b>MED</b>	<b>-1,620,900</b>	<b>-1 962,420</b>	<b>-10,820,709</b>	<b>-8,562,692</b>	<b>-5,430,945</b>				
NMC – FR <sup>2</sup>	-970,901	-2,372,376	-9,194,778	-13,375,638	-4,947,050				
MED – FR <sup>3</sup>	719,515	1,028,605	-9,769,570	-11,416,152	-19,319,293				

Source: FAOSTAT, 2003 (<http://faostat.fao.org/>)

Note:

- 1 The data of the trade balance in this table correspond to a 3-year average (calculated by *Plan Bleu*).
- 2 NMC – FR= NMC excluding France.
- 3 MED – FR= MED excluding France.