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This statistical annex holds tables showing the basic data and the major quantitative assumptions or results of the scenarios worked out in this report.

Most of these data are extracted from the databases or statistical reports of international agencies such as FAO, World Bank, OECD, etc. The use of these international sources, themselves based on national statistical sources, ensures data comparability and consistency of the analyses carried out by the *Plan Bleu* experts.

For certain topics such as inland waters, urban agglomerations, *Plan Bleu* uses some databases compiled by well-known experts.

Nevertheless, some data from national sources, considered as essential or notably different from the international data used by *Plan Bleu*, have been added as a note to a table or in the text of the related chapter.

Conventions

'—':	Non available
AAGR:	Annual Average Growth Rate
Mt:	million tonnes
Mtoe:	million tonnes of oil equivalent
koe:	kilo of oil equivalent
kWh:	kilowatt hour (1000 Wh)
TWh:	terawatt hour (1 thousand million kilowatt hours = 10^{12} Wh)
GWP:	Global Warming Potential

Groups of countries

NMC (Northern Mediterranean countries): Spain, France, Italy, Greece, Monaco, Malta, Cyprus, Slovenia, Croatia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Serbia-Montenegro, Albania

- 4 EU-Med (before EU enlargement in May 2004): Spain, France, Italy, Greece
- EAC (eastern Adriatic countries): Slovenia, Croatia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Serbia-Montenegro, Albania

SEMC (Southern and Eastern Mediterranean countries):

- East: Turkey, Syria, Lebanon, Israel, Palestinian Territories
- South: Egypt, Libya, Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco.

Geographical framework

Table A1 Countries and Mediterranean coastal regions specificities

Country	Area	Mediterranean coastal regions	Area	Coastline (km)		
	km ²		km ²	% of the country area	Total	Of which Islands
Spain	504,782	12 provinces / 50	95,504	19	2580	910 ¹
France	543,965	9 départements / 96	46,248	9	1703	802 ²
Italy	301,333	57 provinces / 103	165,846	55	7375	3766 ³
Greece	131,626	41 nomes / 51	100,975	77	15,021	7700
Monaco	2	1 (the whole country)	2	100	4	
Malta	316	2 regions (the whole country)	316	100	180	180 ⁴
Cyprus	9251	6 districts (the whole country)	9251	100	782	782
Slovenia	20,273	1 Statistical region / 12	1044	5	47	
Croatia	56,542	7 counties / 21	26,150	46	5835	4058
Bosnia-Herzegovina	51,129	1 canton ⁵	4401	9	23	
Serbia-Montenegro	102,173	1 group of communes ⁶	6508	6	294	
Albania	28,748	11 districts / 36	7833	27	418	
Turkey	814,578	10 provinces / 80	122,612	15	5191	809
Syria	185,180	2 mohafazats / 14	4189	2	183	
Lebanon	10,452	4 governorates / 5	4892	47	225	
Israel	22,145	5 districts / 6	19,865	90	179	
Palestinian Territories	6020	1 group of governorates ⁷	363	6	55	
Egypt	1,001,450	11 governorates ⁸ / 27	114,767	11	955	
Libya	1,759,540	16 baladyats ⁹ / 25	274,911	16	1770	
Tunisia	163,610	14 governorates / 24	45,712	28	1298	301
Algeria	2,381,741	15 wilayates / 48	47,027	2	1200	
Morocco	710,850 ¹⁰	4 provinces + 3 préfectures / 67 ¹¹	41,950	3	512	
Total Med	8,805,706	234 administrative units	1,118,690	13	45,830	19,308

Source: National Statistical yearbooks and *Plan Bleu* estimates, 2003

Notes:

- 1 Balearics
- 2 Corsica
- 3 of which Sicily 1126km and Sardinia 1387km
- 4 Including Gozo 43km
- 5 Bosnia: 10 cantons; Herzegovina: 5 regions
- 6 Montenegro: coastal and central municipalities
- 7 Gaza includes 5 out of 14 governorates of the Palestinian Authority
- 8 of which 1 partial (desert excluded)
- 9 of which 1 non-coastal and 2 partials (desert excluded)
- 10 with Western Sahara
- 11 Morocco: 42 provinces and 25 préfectures

Population (permanent and seasonal)

Table A2 Population of Mediterranean countries, 1960–2025						
Country	1970	1985	2000	2025	AAGR 1970–2000	AAGR 2000–2025
	(1000 inhabitants)				(%)	
Spain	34,027	38,156	39,815	40,769	0.5	0.1
France	50,569	55,216	59,412	64,177	0.5	0.3
Italy	53,758	56,951	57,456	53,925	0.2	-0.3
Greece	8716	9905	10,558	10,393	0.6	-0.1
Monaco	24	28	34	41	1.2	0.8
Malta	319	344	389	430	0.7	0.4
Cyprus	615	645	785	900	0.8	0.5
Slovenia	1670	1913	1965	2029	0.5	0.1
Croatia	4406	4662	4473	4193	0.1	-0.3
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3564	4129	3972	4324	0.4	0.3
Serbia-Montenegro	8691	9948	10,856	12,217	0.7	0.5
Albania	2184	2978	3114	3820	1.2	0.8
Turkey	35,666	50,267	65,627	87,303	2.1	1.1
Syria	6277	10,298	15,936	24,003	3.2	1.7
Lebanon	2177	2790	3206	4147	1.3	1.0
Israel	2935	4097	5851	7861	2.3	1.2
Palestinian Territories	1134	1510	3150	6072	3.5	2.7
Egypt	32,364	46,140	66,007	94,895	2.4	1.5
Libya	1986	3719	6038	8832	3.8	1.5
Tunisia	5127	7182	9615	12,892	2.1	1.2
Algeria	13,623	21,492	30,332	42,329	2.7	1.3
Morocco	15,081	21,579	28,505	38,174	2.1	1.2
Total NMC	168,542	184,877	192,829	197,218	0.4	0.1
Total east	48,189	68,962	93,770	129,386	2.2	1.3
Total south	68,181	100,112	140,497	197,122	2.4	1.4
Total SEMC	116,370	169,074	234,267	326,508	2.4	1.3
Total Med	284,912	353,951	427,096	523,726	1.4	0.8

Source: Attané and Courbage, 2001

Table A3 Population age distribution, 1970–2025

Shore	Age group (years)	Size (Millions inhabitants)			Share of total population (%)			AAGR (%)	
		1970	2000	2025	1970	2000	2025	1970–2000	2000–2025
North	<15	43	32	30	26	17	15	–0.96	–0.25
	15–65	106	128	123	64	67	62	0.63	–0.19
	>65	18	31	43	16	16	22	1.80	1.33
	Total	167	192	196	100	100	100	0.44	0.08
South and east	<15	50	75	73	43	32	22	1.33	–0.16
	15–65	61	146	221	52	62	67	2.94	1.66
	>65	5	13	34	4	6	10	3.31	3.80
	Total	117	235	328	100	100	100	2.35	1.33
Total Med		284	427	523				1.35	0.81

Source: *Plan Bleu*, Attané and Courbage, 2001

Table A4 Average household size

Country	1985	2000	2025
Spain	3.7	3.1	3.2
France	2.7	2.5	2.2
Italy	3.0	2.5	2.3
Greece	3.2	2.7	2.4
Malta	3.3	2.9	2.5
Cyprus	3.7	3.9	3.8
Slovenia	3.2	2.7	2.6
Croatia	3.1	2.8	2.5
Serbia-Montenegro	3.5	3.2	3.0
Albania	5.6	4.8	4.8
Turkey	5.3	4.2	3.3
Syria	6.5	6.2	4.7
Israel	3.6	3.5	3.1
Egypt	5.0	4.9	4.0
Libya	6.9	7.7	7.5
Tunisia	5.4	4.8	4.2
Algeria	7.0	6.1	4.9
Morocco	5.9	5.3	4.4
Total NMC	3.2	2.8	2.5
Total SEMC	5.6	5.0	4.1
Total Med	4.0	3.7	3.3

Source: UN-Habitat, 2001

Table A5 Urban population in Mediterranean countries, 1970–2025

Country	1970	1985	2000	2025	AAGR 1970–2000	AAGR 2000–2025
	(1000 inhabitants)				(%)	
Spain	23,774	29,125	31,851	32,941	1.0	0.1
France	31,395	34,709	36,982	39,820	0.5	0.3
Italy	37,252	40,788	41,135	39,095	0.3	-0.2
Greece	4504	5782	6289	6717	1.1	0.3
Monaco	24	28	34	41	1.2	0.8
Malta	235	252	292	333	0.7	0.5
Cyprus	238	374	501	699	2.5	1.3
Slovenia	435	602	706	887	1.6	0.9
Croatia	1613	2147	2370	2659	1.3	0.5
Bosnia-Herzegovina	645	1192	1877	2702	3.6	1.5
Serbia-Montenegro	3136	4501	5815	7839	2.1	1.2
Albania	518	816	1112	1877	2.6	2.1
Turkey	12,901	25,664	43,517	66,424	4.1	1.7
Syria	2629	5433	9342	17,273	4.3	2.5
Lebanon	1193	1713	2462	3320	2.4	1.2
Israel	2316	3368	4986	6861	2.6	1.3
Palestinian Territories	632	816	1683	3570	3.3	3.1
Egypt	18,016	28,999	42,485	78,777	2.9	2.5
Libya	862	2447	4449	6798	5.6	1.7
Tunisia	1814	3495	5608	8828	3.8	1.8
Algeria	4772	9132	15,321	25,852	4.0	2.1
Morocco	4948	9078	15,037	25,053	3.8	2.1
Total NMC	103,769	120,317	128,963	135,611	0.7	0.2
Total east	19,670	36,995	61,990	97,448	3.9	1.8
Total south	30,412	53,151	82,900	145,308	3.4	2.3
Total SEMC	50,082	90,146	144,890	242,756	3.6	2.1
Total Med	153,850	210,463	273,853	378,367	1.9	1.3

Source: *Plan Bleu*, Attané and Courbage, 2001

Note: Urban population is understood as the population living in towns with more than 10,000 inhabitants.

Table A6 Number of tourists in the Mediterranean countries, 1990–2025, (in thousands)

Country	International tourism			National tourism			TOTAL		
	1990	2000	2025	1990	2000	2025	1990	2000	2025
Spain	37,441	47,898	80,759	17,917	20,704	28,538	55,358	68,602	109,297
France	52,497	75,595	116,333	33,405	42,777	48,133	85,902	118,372	164,466
Italy	26,679	41,181	57,345	29,366	31,601	38,287	56,045	72,782	95,631
Greece	8873	12,500	18,708	4072	4751	6755	12,945	17,251	25,463
Monaco	245	300	594	—	—	—	245	300	594
Malta	872	1216	2022	125	156	249	997	1372	2271
Cyprus	1561	2686	4405	143	314	540	1704	3000	4945
Slovenia	—	1090	3993	799	786	1400	799	1876	5393
Croatia	—	5831	11,786	1423	1118	2348	1423	6949	14,135
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	110	594	871	199	1384	871	309	1978
Serbia-Montenegro	—	239	2689	2599	1086	4887	2599	1325	7576
<i>Yugoslavia SFR</i>	7880	—	—	—	—	—	7880	—	—
Albania	30	32	215	98	125	879	128	157	1093
Turkey	4799	9586	33,991	11,295	16,407	41,032	16,094	25,993	75,023
Syria	562	1416	4351	1212	1594	6961	1774	3010	11,311
Lebanon	—	742	5442	—	962	2074	—	1704	7515
Israel	1063	2417	4423	2327	3043	5110	3390	5460	9533
Palestinian Territories	—	330	—	—	63	1336	—	393	1336
Egypt	2411	5116	23,983	6800	6601	21,826	9211	11,717	45,809
Libya	96	174	1738	318	604	3533	414	778	5271
Tunisia	3204	5057	10,603	1600	2115	5028	4804	7172	15,630
Algeria	1137	866	1482	4973	6066	11,006	6110	6932	12,488
Morocco	4024	4113	10,962	3843	4561	9544	7867	8674	20,505
Total NMC	136,078	188,678	299,441	90,818	103,615	133,400	226,896	292,293	432,841
Total SEMC	17,296	29,817	96,975	32,368	42,015	107,448	49,664	71,832	204,423
Total Med	153,374	218,495	396,416	123,185	145,630	240,848	276,559	364,125	637,263

Source: *Plan Bleu* and WTO, 2001

Notes:

The number of international tourist arrivals is assessed by surveys in borders (WTO).

The number of national tourists is estimated by the *Plan Bleu* from assumptions on the rate of holiday departure.

Economy

Table A7 GDP growth rates in the Mediterranean countries, 1970–2025

	AAGR (%) 1970–1985	AAGR (%) 1985–2000	Baseline scenario assumptions AAGR (%) 2000–2025
Spain	2.9	3.3	
France	2.8	2.3	
Italy	3.0	2.0	
Greece	3.1	2.0	
4 EU-Med	2.9	2.3	2.4
Monaco	—	1.6 ²	
Malta	7.4	5.3	
Cyprus	8.7 ¹	5.1	
Islands	—	5.1	4.0
Slovenia	—	1.8 ²	
Croatia	—	-1.4 ²	
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	25.6	
Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	
Albania	—	0.9	
EAC	—	—	4.6
Turkey	4.3	4.2	4.7
Israel	4.8	4.9	
Palestinian territories	—	1.6 ⁴	
Israel & Palestinian Territories			3.6
Syria	7.5	3.9	
Lebanon		3.2 ³	
Egypt	6.6	4.3	
Mashrek	6.8	4.2	4.7
Libya	—	-1.2 ²	
Tunisia	6.3	4.1	
Algeria	5.6	1.4	
Morocco	4.6	3.0	
Maghreb	5.3	2.4	4.0
Total NMC	2.7	2.6	2.5
Total east	4.7	4.8	4.2
Total south	4.4	3.1	4.2
Total SEMC	4.6	4.1	4.2
Total Med	2.9	2.5	2.7
	1970–1985	1985–2000	
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.7	2.3	
Latin America and the Caribbean	4.0	2.8	
South East Asia and Pacific	6.8	7.6	
High income OECD countries	3.1	2.8	
US	3.2	3.2	
World	3.4	3.0	

Source: World Bank for 1970–2000; *Plan Bleu* 2001 from background papers by E. Fontela Mahjoub M. for 2025

Notes:

GDP in US\$1995

1 period 1975–1985

2 period 1990–2000

3 period 1998–2000

4 period 1994–2000

Table A8 Unemployment rate, 1980–2003 (in % of labour force)

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Spain	11.1	21.0	16.0	22.7	13.9	10.5	11.4	11.3
France	6.1	10.2	9.2	11.6	10.0	8.8	8.9	9.7
Italy	7.6	10.3	11.4	11.4	10.5	9.5	9.0	8.7
Greece	2.4	7.8	7.0	9.1	11.1	10.2	9.6	
Malta	—	8.1	3.9	3.7	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.9
Cyprus	2.0	3.3	1.8	2.6	4.9	4	3.3	4.1
Slovenia	—	—	4.7	7.4	7.2	5.9	5.9	6.6
Croatia	—	6.5	8.2	14.5	16.1	15.8	14.8	14.3
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	—	—	21.2	22.3	24.7	—
Albania	5.6	6.7	9.5	12.9	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.0
Turkey	—	11.2	8.0	7.5	6.6	8.5	10.6	—
Syria	3.9	—	—	—	—	11.2	11.7	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	8.6 ¹	—	—	—	—
Israel	4.8	6.7	9.6	6.9	8.8	9.3	10.3	10.7
Palestinian Territories	—	—	—	18.2	14.2	25.5	31.3	25.6
Egypt	5.2	—	8.6	11.3	9.0	9.2	—	—
Libya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	—	—	15.3 ²	15.6 ³	15.6	15.0	14.9	14.3
Algeria	—	—	19.8	27.9	29.8	27.3	—	—
Morocco	—	—	15.8	22.9	21.5	19.5	18.3	—

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators 2004; ILO (<http://laborsta.ilo.org/>)

Notes

- 1 1997
- 2 1989
- 3 1994

Table A9 Net capital flows to the Mediterranean – Annual average (in constant 1995 US\$)

	1971–1980		1981–1990		1991–2000	
	Million \$	\$ per cap.	Million \$	\$ per cap.	Million \$	\$ per cap.
Total Net Flows (TNF)	12,820	89	12,719	70	16,805	70
– Official Flows	7941	55	9137	50	9638	40
– Private Flows	4878	34	3582	20	7167	30
GDP	193,627		322,718		517,095	
TNF/GDP	6.6%		3.9%		3.2%	

Source: OECD/DAC, 2004

Notes:

Excluding the 4 EU Mediterranean countries

For each year, population (and GDP) includes population (and GDP) of the Mediterranean countries having benefited from capital contributions.

Table A10 Net official capital flows to the Mediterranean – Share of the multilateral funds (%)

	1971–1980		1981–1990		1991–2000	
Share of the multilateral funds in the net official flows	15.7		17.2		16.5	
– of which <i>European Commission</i>	1.6	<i>10</i>	3.2	<i>19</i>	13.2	<i>80</i>
– of which <i>other multilateral</i>	6.2	<i>40</i>	4.5	<i>26</i>	6.4	<i>39</i>
– of which <i>IBRD</i>	7.8	<i>50</i>	9.5	<i>55</i>	–3	<i>–19</i>

Source: OECD/DAC, 2004

Notes:

Excluding the 4 EU Mediterranean countries

Numbers in italics indicate share of each donor in the total of the multilateral aid.

'Other multilateral' includes IBRD (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development), African Development Bank., Arab Agencies. EBRD, GEF.

Table A11 Net capital flows per country compared with the Mediterranean average

		Net official flows per inhabitant from EU ¹ (%)			Total Foreign Direct Investment from DAC ² countries per inhabitant 1991–2000
		1971–1980	1981–1990	1991–2000	
Islands	Cyprus	117	154	141	1361
	Malta	464	302	323	1014
EAC	Slovenia	—	—	135	389
	Croatia	—	—	39	390
	Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	—	572	–6
	Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	100	7
	Albania	—	14	307	15
SEMC	Turkey	68	30	12	123
	Syria	21	32	26	29
	Israel	201	99	15	959
	Palestinian Territories	—	—	397	2
	Lebanon	58	100	127	96
	Egypt	45	70	66	40
	Libya	57	33	4	43
	Tunisia	250	150	115	91
	Algeria	98	58	134	78
	Morocco	81	119	86	26
Mediterranean³ average (base = 100)		100	100	100	100
in US\$/inhabitant		8	15	21	113

Source: OECD/DAC, 2004

Notes:

- 1 The average is calculated by dividing the total net flows coming from the EU and received by the Mediterranean countries by their population.
- 2 DAC members: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States, Commission of the European Communities.
- 3 Excluding the four EU Mediterranean countries.

This table should be read as follows: during the decade 1971–1980, the net official flow per inhabitant received by Morocco accounted for 81% of the Mediterranean average level of the net official flow received from EU.

Rural areas and agriculture

Table A12 Agricultural and rural populations in the Mediterranean, 1960–2025

Countries	Total population ¹	Rural population ¹					Rural population ²
	(thousands)	(thousands)				(% of total population ¹)	(thousands)
	2000	1960	1990	2000	2025	2000	2000
Spain	39,815	11,941	8700	7964	7828	20	8936
France	59,412	19,372	21,187	22,430	24,357	41	14,588
Italy	57,456	17,693	16,199	16,321	14,830	26	19,018
Greece	10,558	4784	4134	4269	3676	35	4234
Monaco	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	389	83	93	97	97	25	35
Cyprus	785	379	266	284	201	26	236
Slovenia	1965	1243	1351	1259	1142	58	1010
Croatia	4473	3053	2438	2103	1534	34	1967
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3972	2752	2979	2095	1622	41	2269
Serbia-Montenegro	10,856	5887	5548	5041	4378	40	5109
Albania	3114	1213	2292	2002	1943	62	1808
Turkey	65,627	20,375	24,537	22,110	20,879	32	22,824
Syria	15,936	2932	5444	6594	6730	42	7865
Lebanon	3206	855	1067	744	827	26	359
Israel	5851	573	765	865	1000	17	505
Palestinian Territories	3150	599	769	1467	2502	79	
Egypt	66,007	12,905	18,196	23,522	16,118	24	38,914
Libya	6038	991	1399	1589	2034	34	654
Tunisia ³	9615	2994	3760	4007	4064	42	3261
Algeria	30,332	7614	13,563	15,011	16,477	54	12,980
Morocco	28,505	8463	13,161	13,468	13,121	46	13,307
NMC	192,829	68,398	65,188	63,866	61,607	32	59,210
SEMC	234,267	58,304	82,662	89,377	83,752	35	100,669
MED	427,096	126,702	147,850	153,243	145,359	34	159,879
Med. France ⁴	7082	1265	1610	1775	1998	28	
NMC revised ⁵	140,499	50,292	45,611	43,211	39,248	28	
Mediterranean⁶	374,766	108,595	128,273	132,588	123,000	32	

Source: *Plan Bleu* from Géopolis, World Population Prospects, Attané and Courbage, 2001; FAO (<http://faostat.fao.org>), AGRESTE (www.agreste.agriculture.gouv.fr), ILO (<http://laborsta.ilo.org/>)

Notes:

- 1 Data from Géopolis
- 2 Data from FAO
- 3 For Tunisia, data from the 2004 population census: total population: 9.9 million, rural population: 3.48 million, rural population/total population: 35 per cent
- 4 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France
- 5 NMC revised = NMC, excluding the non-Mediterranean regions of France
- 6 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC

Table A12 Agricultural and rural population in the Mediterranean; 1960–2025 (continuation)

Countries	Agricultural population ²						Agricultural labour force ³									
	(thousands)					(% of rural pop. ¹)	(thousands)					(% of total active population ⁴)				
	1960	1990	2000	2010	2025		1960	1990	2000	2010	2025	1960	1990	2000	2010	
Spain	12,224	4635	2780	1765	1087	35	4727	1892	1293	796	490	41.1	11.9	7.4	4.5	
France	10,095	3116	1985	1244	806	9	4243	1356	857	555	359	22.1	5.5	3.3	2.0	
Italy	14,965	4878	2911	1828	1075	18	6157	2101	1352	795	467	30.8	8.6	5.3	3.2	
Greece	3750	1901	1381	1002	728	32	1735	963	775	563	409	52.2	23.0	16.8	11.9	
Monaco	4	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0						
Malta	29	9	6	4	4	6	9	3	2	2	2	9.5	2.6	1.4	1.3	
Cyprus	240	92	65	45	31	23	98	44	33	23	16	41.9	13.6	8.6	5.4	
Slovenia	1049	119	34	13	5	3	464	55	20	7	2	63.8	5.7	2.0	0.7	
Croatia	2759	730	370	203	104	18	1220	338	186	95	49	64.2	16.1	8.5	4.4	
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1913	475	194	97	46	9	846	220	96	46	22	64.2	11.3	5.2	2.3	
Serbia-Montenegro	5195	3025	2015	1340	888	40	2297	1400	1008	668	443	64.4	29.7	19.9	12.9	
Albania	1175	1796	1496	1383	805	75	521	857	751	729	425	71.2	54.6	48.2	41.8	
Turkey	18,227	20,950	20,365	18,650	12,244	92	11,043	13,012	14,426	14,570	9565	78.7	53.6	46.2	39.0	
Syria	2832	4104	4535	4930	3744	69	899	1147	1434	1815	1378	60.7	33.1	27.8	23.7	
Lebanon	697	198	123	74	49	17	197	62	47	31	20	38.3	7.3	3.7	1.9	
Israel	304	186	163	129	109	19	110	73	70	59	50	14.4	4.1	2.7	1.8	
Palestinian Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	85	—	—	—	24.2	20.2	—	—	
Egypt	19,586	24,664	24,805	23,418	22,237	105	6651	7899	8591	9064	8607	65.9	40.3	33.3	26.6	
Libya	801	471	303	209	148	19	261	140	107	76	54	59.5	10.9	6.0	3.2	
Tunisia	2592	2295	2319	2224	1674	58	838	805	942	1013	763	61.6	28.1	24.6	20.9	
Algeria	7594	6396	7307	7463	6593	49	2310	1827	2545	3212	2838	71.1	26.1	24.3	21.3	
Morocco	8676	11,110	10,877	10,383	9619	81	3124	4073	4251	4376	4054	73.1	44.7	36.1	29.0	
NMC	53,399	20,778	13,237	8924	5579	21	22,319	9230	6373	4279	2684	35.7	11.4	7.4	4.9	
SEMC	61,309	70,374	70,797	67,480	56,417	81	25,487	29,123	32,413	34,216	27,329	70.2	41.3	34.5	28.2	
MED	114,708	91,152	84,034	76,404	61,995	55	47,806	38,353	38,786	30,495	013	48.0	25.3	21.6	18.5	
Med. France ³	2289	678	450	282	183	25	743	226	150	97	63					
NMC revised ⁴	593	18,340	11,702	7962	4956	27	18,819	8100	5666	3821	2388					
Mediterranean⁵	106,902	88,714	82,499	75,442	61,372	63	44,306	37,138	38,079	38,037	29,716					

Source: *Plan Bleu* from Géopolis, World Population Prospects, Attané and Courbage, 2001; FAO (<http://faostat.fao.org>), AGRESTE (www.agreste.agriculture.gouv.fr), ILO (<http://laborsta.ilo.org/>)

Notes:

- 1 Data from Géopolis
- 2 Data from FAO
- 3 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France
- 4 NMC revised = NMC, excluding the non-Mediterranean regions of France
- 5 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC

Table A13 Land use in Mediterranean countries (1000ha)

Countries	Total area	Arable land				Permanent crops				Permanent meadows and pastures			
		1961	1990	2000	AAGR 1990– 2000 (%)	1961	1990	2000	AAGR 1990– 2000 (%)	1961	1990	2000	AAGR 1990– 2000 (%)
Spain	50,599	16,246	15,335	13,256	-1.4	4484	4837	4965	0.3	12,500	10,300	11,462	1.1
France	55,150	19,606	17,999	18,440	0.2	1799	1191	1142	-0.4	13,134	11,380	10,124	-1.2
Italy	30,134	12,862	9012	8292	-0.8	2746	2960	2841	-0.4	5075	4868	4353	-1.1
Greece	13,196	2794	2899	2741	-0.6	906	1068	1113	0.4	5210	5255	4675	-1.2
Malta	32	17	12	8	-4.0	1	1	1	0.0				
Cyprus	925	100	106	101	-0.5	100	51	42	-1.9	5	5	4	-2.2
Slovenia	2025	—	200	173	-1.8	—	36	31	-1.9	—	328	314	-0.5
Croatia	5654	—	1212	1458	2.3	—	113	128	1.6	—	1079	1570	4.8
Bosnia-Herzegovina	5120	—	800	660	-2.4	—	240	150	-5.7	—	1200	1030	-1.9
Serbia-Montenegro	10,217	—	3720	3406	0.0	—	356	330	-0.9	—	2112	1851	-1.6
<i>Yugoslavia SFR</i>		7691				691				6570			
Albania	2875	432	579	578	0.0	47	125	121	-0.3	753	417	445	0.7
Turkey	77,482	23,013	24,647	24,138	-0.2	2154	3030	2534	-1.8	11,350	12,000	12,378	0.3
Syria	18,518	6146	4885	4542	-0.7	235	741	810	0.9	8560	7869	8359	0.6
Lebanon	1040	172	183	190	0.4	90	122	142	1.5	7	12	16	2.9
Israel	2106	318	348	338	-0.3	79	88	86	-0.2	114	148	142	-0.4
Palestinian Territories	38	8	9	11	2.0	12	10	8	-2.2				
Egypt	100,145	2499	2284	2821	2.1	69	364	466	2.5				
Libya	175,954	1700	1805	1815	0.1	270	350	335	-0.4	9200	13,300	13,300	0.0
Tunisia	16,361	3100	2909	2864	-0.2	1150	1942	2105	0.8	4398	3793	4561	1.9
Algeria	238,174	6472	7081	7662	0.8	594	554	530	-0.4	38,405	31,041	31,829	0.3
Morocco	44,655	6590	8707	8767	0.1	380	736	967	2.8	16,400	20,900	21,000	0.0
NMC¹	175,927	59,748	51,874	49,113	-0.5	10,774	10,978	10,864	-0.1	43,247	36,944	35,828	0
SEMC	674,473	50,018	52,858	53,148	0.1	5033	7887	7972	0.1	87,286	88,630	90,755	0.2
MED	850,400	109,766	104,732	102,261	-0.2	15,807	18,868	18,771	-0.1	130,533	125,74	834,126	0.1
Med. France ²	6828		551	517	-0.6		209	494	9.0		1540	1398	-1.0
NMC revised ³	127,605		34,426	31,190	-1.0		9996	10,216	0.2		27,104	27,102	0.0
Mediterranean⁴	802,078		87,284	84,338	-0.3		17,883	18,188	0.2		115,734	117,857	0.2

Source: FAO, Eurostat, Montgolfier, 2002; French Ministry of Agriculture

Notes:

- 1 The NMC sum does not include the Yugoslavia SFR data
- 2 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France
- 3 NMC revised = NMC, excluding the non-Mediterranean regions of France
- 4 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC

Table A13 Land use in Mediterranean countries (continuation) (1000ha)

Countries	Total area	Total forest area	Natural Woodlands	Forest Plantations	Total forests	AAGR Total forests (%)	Forest Plantations	Total forests	Forest area yearly damaged by fire (average)		Number of fire outbreaks (average)	
	2000	1990	2000			1990–2000	2000	2000	1981–1988	1989–1998	1981–1988	1989–1988
Spain	50,599	13,510	12,466	1,904,981	14,370	0.6	12,611	26	219	192	9373	18,217
France	55,150	14,725	14,380	961	15,341	0.4	1833	17,174	37	29	4555	6135
Italy	30,134	9708	9870	133	10,003	0.3	985	10,988	157	96	12,759	11,233
Greece	13,196	3299	3479	120	3599	0.9	3154	6753	56	48	1355	1727
Malta	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cyprus	925	119	172	0	172	3.8	214	386	4	0.4	72	33
Slovenia	2025	1085	1106	1	1107	0.2	67	1174	—	0.8	—	93
Croatia	5654	1763	1736	47	1783	0.1	330	2113	—	12	—	282
Bosnia-Herzegovina	5120	2273	2216	57	2273	0.0	433	2706	—	0.9	—	139
Serbia-Montenegro	10,217	2901	2848	39	2887	0.0	586	3473	—	—	—	—
Albania	2875	1069	886	102	991	-0.8	—	991	0.3	0.5	112	366
Turkey	77,482	10,005	8371	1854	10,225	0.2	10,695	20,920	11	12	1402	1934
Syria	18,518	461	232	229	461	0.0	35	496	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	1040	37	34	2	36	-0.3	35	71	—	—	—	—
Israel	2106	82	41	91	132	4.9	46	178	4	6	907	969
Palestinian Territories	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	100,145	52	0	72	72	3.3	—	72	—	—	—	—
Libya	175,954	311	190	168	358	1.4	446	804	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	16,361	499	308	202	510	0.2	328	838	2	1.5	443	128
Algeria	238,174	1879	1427	718	2145	1.3	1662	3807	43	14	—	—
Morocco	44,655	3037	2491	534	3025	0.0	1265	4290	4	3.5	217	277
NMC	175,927	50,452	49,159	3364	52,526	0.4	20,213	72,739	473	380	28,226	38,225
SEMC	674,473	16,363	13,094	3870	16,964	0.4	14,512	31,476	63	37	2969	3308
MED	850,400	66,815	62,253	7234	69,490	0.4	34,725	104,215	536	417	31,195	41,533
Med. France ¹	6828	2211	—	—	2458	1.1	325	3783	31	20	2822	2668
NMC revised ²	127,605	37,938	—	—	39,643	0.4	19,705	59,348	467	371	26,493	34,758
Mediterranean³	802,078	54,301	—	—	56,607	0.4	34,217	90,824	530	408	29,462	38,066

Source: FAO, Eurostat, Montgolfier, 2002; French Ministry of Agriculture

Notes:

- 1 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France.
- 2 NMC revised = NMC, excluding the non-Mediterranean regions of France.
- 3 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC.

Table A14 Agriculture and intensification

Countries	Arable land and permanent crops	Fertilizer consumption in kg/ha of arable land and permanent crops		Pesticide consumption in kg/ha of arable land and permanent crops		Organic agriculture (certified and conversion)	
		2000 1000 ha	2000 1000 ha	AAGR 1990–2000 (%)	2000 1000 ha	AAGR 1990–2000 (%)	2003 1000 ha
Spain	18,221	118.0	1.9	1.989	0.1	485	2.7
France	19,582	211.7	-3.3	4.978	-0.2	420	2.1
Italy	11,133	155.6	-0.4	13.707	-1.7	1230	11.0
Greece	3854	118.3	-3.9	2.759	4.3	31	0.8
Malta	9	83.3	3.4	36.100	-4.6	—	—
Cyprus	143	100.8	-3.6	—	—	0.052	0.0
Slovenia	204	370.4	4.1	13.862	12.1	5	2.6
Croatia	1586	140.6	0.2	—	—	0.120	0.0
Bosnia-Herzegovina	810	51.6	17.5	—	—	—	—
Serbia-Montenegro	3736	51.1	7.8	0.899	0.6	15	0.4
Albania	699	26.8	-15.5	—	—	—	—
Turkey	26,672	78.3	1.4	2.357	1.3	57	0.2
Syria	5352	68.3	2.4	1.156	16.7	0.074	0.0
Lebanon	332	157.4	6.6	5.571	—	0.250	0.1
Israel	424	221.7	-0.7	5.959	—	7	1.7
Palestinian Territories	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	3287	382.8	0.6	2.256	-37.3	15	0.5
Libya	2150	25.6	-3.4	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	4969	22.3	2.6	0.364	—	18	0.4
Algeria	8192	11.3	-3.8	0.331	-13.9	—	—
Morocco	9734	37.7	0.2	—	—	12	0.1
NMC	59,977	149	-1.7			2187	3.6
SEMC	61,131	73	1.3			110	0.2
MED	121,108	111	-0.9			2296	1.9
Med. France ¹	1011					32	3.2
NMC revised ²	41,406					1799	4.3
Mediterranean³	102,537					1908	1.9

Source: FAO, Eurostat, Montgolfier, 2002; Ministère de l'Agriculture et de la Pêche (France)

Notes:

- 1 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France.
- 2 NMC revised = NMC, excluding the non-Mediterranean regions of France.
- 3 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC.

Table A14 Agriculture et intensification (continuation)

Countries	Irrigated areas				Cereals				Olive groves				Vineyards			
	1961	1990	2000	AAGR 1990 -2000	1961	1990	2002	AAGR 1990 -2002	1961	1990	2003	AAGR 1990 -2003	1961	1990	2003	AAGR 1990 -2003
	(1000ha)			(%)	(1000ha)			(%)	(1000ha)			(%)	(1000ha)			(%)
Spain	1950	3402	3655	0.7	6930	7551	6717	-1.0		2064	2400	1.2	1742	1402	1166	-1.4
France	360	1970	2634	2.9	9140	9060	9307	0.2	45	15	17	1.0	1418	908	852	-0.5
Italy	2400	2711	2700	0.0	6387	4413	4305	-0.2	1229	1134	1141	0.0	1691	1024	868	-1.3
Greece	430	1195	1451	2.0	1773	1470	1296	-1.0	0	691	765	0.8	247	146	129	-0.9
Malta	1	1	2	7.2	4	2	3	1.7	0	0	0	-8.8	1	1	1	-0.7
Cyprus	30	36	40	1.1	142	58	56	-0.2	20	6	8	1.7	35	25	17	-3.0
Slovenia	—	2	3	5.2	—	119	98	-1.9	—	0.2	1	13.9	—	20	15	-2.6
Croatia	—	2	3	5.2	—	593	715	1.9	—	15	15	0.0	—	56	57	0.2
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	2	3	5.2	—	304	399	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	-3.3
Serbia-Montenegro	—	78	20	-15.6	—	2399	2094	-1.3	—	2.7	1.5	-5.2	—	89	69	-2.3
<i>Yugoslavia SFR</i>	121				5455								272			
Albania	156	423	340	-2.2	348	321	175	-4.9	19	45	29	-3.3	10	14	7	-5.4
Turkey	1310	3800	4500	1.7	12,865	13,640	13,981	0.2	392	537	597	0.8	775	580	565	-0.2
Syria	558	693	1211	5.7	2116	4138	2974	-2.7	80	391	499	1.9	69	109	50	-5.8
Lebanon	41	86	104	1.9	90	41	54	2.3	27	43	58	2.3	24	29	14	-5.6
Israel	136	206	194	-0.6	155	114	87	-2.2	10	13	19	3.0	12	5	6	2.3
Palestinian Territories	8	11	12	0.9	—	2	2	0.0	0	0	0	—	—	0	8	29.5
Egypt	2568	2648	3219	2.2	1724	2283	2723	1.5	3	9	50	14.0	9	38	64	4.1
Libya	121	470	470	0.0	489	404	342	-1.4	0	60	90	3.2	3	7	8	0.7
Tunisia	100	300	380	2.4	1125	1443	430	-9.6	540	1392	1500	0.6	46	29	27	-0.5
Algeria	229	384	560	3.8	2709	2366	1850	-2.0	0	170	178	0.3	349	88	65	-2.3
Morocco	875	1258	1305	0.4	3773	5603	4955	-1.0	155	365	500	2.5	76	50	50	0.0
NMC¹	5448	9822	10,851	1.0	30,178	26,291	25,164	-0.4	1313	3974	4377	0.7	5416	3691	3185	-1.1
SEMC	5946	9856	12,027	2.0	25,046	30,034	27,398	-0.8	1207	2980	3490	1.2	1364	935	857	-0.7
MED	11,394	19,678	22,878	1.5	55,224	56,325	52,562	-0.6	2519	6954	7868	1.0	6780	4626	4042	-1.0
Med. France ²		334	304	-0.9		259	226	-1.1		16	17	0.5		557	410	-2.3
NMC revised ³		8186	8521	0.4		17,490	16,083	-0.7		3974	4377	0.7		3340	2743	-1.5
Mediterranean⁴		18,042	20,548	1.3		47,524	43,481	-0.7		6955	7867	1.0		4275	3600	-1.3

Source: FAO, Eurostat, Montgolfier, 2002; Ministère de l'Agriculture et de la Pêche (France)

Notes:

- 1 The NMC sum includes the Yugoslavia SFR data for 1961.
- 2 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France.
- 3 NMC revised = NMC, excluding the non-Mediterranean regions of France.
- 4 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC.

Table A15 Trade in food and agricultural products, and agricultural added value

Countries	Agricultural export ¹ (1000 US\$ 1995)					Agricultural imports ¹ (1000 US\$ 1995)				
	1962	1970	1980	1991	2001	1962	1970	1980	1991	2001
Spain	386,785	728,375	3,504,169	8,731,636	14,985,267	436,564	904,975	4,110,284	9,091,596	11,573,627
France	1,299,096	3,168,208	17,250,124	34,163,489	33,078,925	2,308,853	3,272,555	13,991,269	23,642,467	23,903,173
Italy	757,265	1,248,316	5,783,387	12,059,651	16,248,078	1,701,090	3,462,174	13,944,250	24,302,973	21,571,702
Greece	208,258	326,365	1,288,725	2,820,511	2,502,988	117,817	254,399	1,158,265	3,141,371	3,367,604
Malta	4345	6147	30,236	40,336	61,152	30,340	43,101	161,475	209,157	262,090
Cyprus	26,552	60,746	180,025	326,965	352,268	22,245	37,539	169,973	271,750	613,382
Slovenia	—	—	—	448,682	362,217	—	—	—	611,121	745,022
Croatia	—	—	—	537,820	428,526	—	—	—	575,535	792,653
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	—	—	40,946	41,631	—	—	—	138,903	638,934
Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	—	494,851	343,276	—	—	—	400,438	468,133
<i>Yugoslavia SFR</i>	214,495	331,065	1,036,553	—	—	253,619	380,214	1,546,412	—	—
Albania	5861	19,604	110,708	46,025	23,426	12,787	10,592	37,923	180,218	262,733
Turkey	328,505	490,494	1,949,121	3,429,215	3,730,336	113,212	98,183	267,423	1,866,501	2,907,760
Syria	138,857	143,925	273,871	667,816	792,086	51,865	106,434	613,933	731,265	762,318
Lebanon	33,480	70,723	205,593	129,567	139,819	115,412	158,821	587,450	889,318	1,157,159
Israel	92,618	202,145	870,641	1,189,001	991,609	120,253	224,154	936,048	1,250,347	1,859,489
Palestinian Territories	—	11,367	81,198	49,820	100,052	—	7853	37,315	42,838	581,600
Egypt	338,303	526,911	674,545	406,407	637,652	242,023	250,392	2,551,398	2,717,815	3,418,643
Libya	3942	1196	29	46,631	28,529	26,637	125,500	1,223,768	1,256,263	1,283,268
Tunisia	73,459	62,255	190,761	365,592	424,476	58,043	85,255	518,450	569,281	874,275
Algeria	267,628	169,863	119,202	60,063	33,899	217,796	182,524	2,097,893	2,429,119	2,737,170
Morocco	157,583	231,893	515,821	632,511	736,173	129,374	157,354	931,889	931,954	1,692,595
NMC	2,902,657	5,888,825	29,183,928	59,710,912	68,427,754	4883,315	8,365,548	35,119,852	62,565,528	64,199,053
SEMC	1,434,374	1,910,772	4,880,782	6,976,624	7,614,631	1,074,617	1,396,470	9,765,567	12,684,700	17,274,277
MED	4,337,031	7,799,598	34,064,710	66,687,536	76,042,385	5,957,932	9,762,018	44,885,419	75,250,228	81,473,330
NMC – FR ²	1,603,561	2,720,617	11,933,804	25,547,423	35,348,830	2,574,462	5,092,993	21,128,583	38,923,061	40,295,880
MED – FR ³	2,868,749	3,821,545	9,761,565	13,953,249	15,229,261	2,149,234	2,792,940	19,531,135	25,369,401	34,548,555

Source: FAOSTAT, 2003 (<http://faostat.fao.org/>)

Notes:

- 1 The data in this table correspond to three-year averages of the imports and of the exports (calculated by *Plan Bleu*).
- 2 NMC – FR= NMC excluding France.
- 3 MED – FR= MED excluding France.

Table A15 Trade in food and agricultural products, and agricultural added value (continuation)

Countries	Agricultural trade balance ¹ (1000 US\$ 1995)					Agricultural added value per active agricultural worker (US\$ 1995)			
	1962	1970	1980	1991	2001	1971	1981	1991	2001
Spain	-49,779	-176,600	-606,114	-359,960	3,411,640	4720	7431	14,666	22,580
France	-1,009,757	-104,347	3,258,854	10,521,022	9,175,752	12,149	19,961	32,482	60,468
Italy	-943,824	-2,213,859	-8,160,863	-12,243,322	-5,323,624	7766	11,416	16,128	27,654
Greece	90,441	71,966	130,461	-320,859	-864,616	6034	8977	11,643	13,850
Malta	-25,995	-36,954	-131,240	-168,820	-200,938	—	—	—	—
Cyprus	4306	23,207	10,052	55,216	-261,114	—	—	—	—
Slovenia	—	—	—	-162,439	-382,805	—	—	16,608	39,172
Croatia	—	—	—	-37 715	-364,127	—	—	6303	10,098
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	—	—	-97 957	-597,303	—	—	—	—
Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	—	94,413	-124,857	—	—	—	—
<i>Yugoslavia SFR</i>	-39,124	-49,149	-509,859	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	-6926	9012	72,785	-134,193	-239,307	—	1183	989	1900
Turkey	215,293	392,311	1,681,698	1,562,715	822,576	1717	1840	1832	1787
Syria	86,991	37,491	-340,061	-63,449	29,768	933	2468	2103	2669
Lebanon	-81,932	-88,098	-381,857	-759,751	-1,017,340	—	—	—	30,832
Israel	-27,635	-22,009	-65,407	-61,346	-867,880	—	—	—	—
Palestinian Territories	—	3513	43,883	6982	-481,548	—	—	—	—
Egypt	96,279	276,519	-1,876,853	-2 311,408	-2,780,992	618	736	1059	1332
Libya	-22,695	-124,304	-1,223,739	-1,209,632	-1,254,739	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	15,416	-23,000	-327 689	-203,689	-449,799	1377	1863	3055	3072
Algeria	49,832	-12,661	-1,978,691	-2,369,056	-2,703,271	663	1,408,914	1988	2013
Morocco	28,209	74,539	-416,068	-299,443	-956,422	1415	914	2162	1693
NMC	-1,980,658	-2,476,723	-5,935,924	-2,854,616	4,228,701				
SEMC	359,757	514,302	-4,884,785	-5,708,076	-9,659,647				
MED	-1,620,900	-1 962,420	-10,820,709	-8,562,692	-5,430,945				
NMC – FR ²	-970,901	-2,372,376	-9,194,778	-13,375,638	-4,947,050				
MED – FR ³	719,515	1,028,605	-9,769,570	-11,416,152	-19,319,293				

Source: FAOSTAT, 2003 (<http://faostat.fao.org/>)

Note:

- 1 The data of the trade balance in this table correspond to a 3-year average (calculated by *Plan Bleu*).
- 2 NMC – FR= NMC excluding France.
- 3 MED – FR= MED excluding France.

Fisheries and aquaculture

Table A16 Mediterranean fisheries

Captures in the Mediterranean (excluding Black Sea, Azov and Marmara seas) in tonnes							
Fishing area	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
The Adriatic sea	144,516	195,378	216,896	220,359	149,686	144,563	155,271
The Aegean sea	44,043	62,866	91,392	109,236	133,430	172,663	114,551
The Balearic islands	128,668	190,507	218,758	232,823	249,853	277,625	261,373
Golfe du Lion	40,971	35,514	34,983	36,381	40,790	30,636	41,635
The Ionian	83,884	147,059	156,256	245,860	242,003	273,841	199,617
The Levant	22,265	21,241	34,141	37,789	70,668	79,153	80,915
Sardinia	149,436	93,647	75,917	102,997	59,386	84,740	77,902
Unknown (GFCM area)	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Tunas (GFCM area)	34,093	26,924	44,998	66,568	69,233	75,459	71,577
Total	647,876	773,136	873,342	1,052,012	1,015,049	1,138,702	1,002,841
<i>of which the Atlantic red tunny</i>	4694	11,266	10,040	19,296	17,238	37,560	23,092
<i>Lobsters, spiny-rock lobsters</i>	3553	4363	4045	7473	8758	7539	4057
<i>Marine fishes not identified</i>	65,821	119,766	116,098	113,148	102,124	110,210	67,690
<i>River eels</i>	5494	3183	3156	3042	2638	849	464
<i>Squids, cuttlefishes, octopuses</i>	44,587	47,024	51,659	65,722	72,129	62,526	53,805
<i>Clams, cockles, arkshells</i>	17,813	55,320	30,321	26,954	24,141	38,493	37,403
<i>Herrings, sardines, anchovies</i>	244,829	274,138	345,178	364,026	339,871	380,416	372,518
<i>Miscellaneous pelagic fishes</i>	56,989	50,021	55,177	87,224	68,863	95,066	71,913
<i>Miscellaneous demersal fishes</i>	9203	8026	10,412	17,735	16,952	17,731	17,280
<i>Cods, hakes, haddocks</i>	26,749	32,895	41,936	60,458	46,037	73,466	42,943
<i>Flounders, halibuts, soles</i>	6221	6948	8634	11,031	12,295	12,624	7724
<i>Miscellaneous coastal fishes</i>	91,381	105,804	115,801	140,874	158,652	155,934	142,674
<i>Mussels</i>	14,290	5565	9560	11,897	20,409	34,249	44,831
<i>Shrimps, prawns</i>	10,613	14,677	14,896	29,701	33,718	26,181	32,872

Source: FAO GFCM capture production 1970–2001 (www.fao.org/fi/statist/FISOFT/FISHPLUS.asp)

Note: GFCM = General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean.

Table A17 Mediterranean aquaculture

Aquaculture: production (aquatic plants excluded) in tonnes in the Mediterranean – Black Sea (marine + brackish waters)							
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Mollusc – Total	16,304	39,254	55,926	82,613	135,798	185,885	190,618
France	4004	8732	8520	10,454	25,782	29,000	17,181
Italy	12,000	30,000	46,948	70,001	100,910	144,000	147,000
Greece	—	—	18	200	3686	10,889	24,356
Fish – Total	1693	2483	3782	4979	13,083	51,737	177,070
<i>of which total Bass+ sea bream</i>	10	110	375	902	7788	42,864	145,344
France	—	—	—	85	330	3640	4200
Italy	10	110	370	700	1900	6800	14,100
Greece	—	—	5	67	3550	18,926	65,240
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	900	1746
Cyprus	—	—	—	1	52	322	1683
Slovenia	—	—	—	—	—	49	73
Croatia	—	—	—	—	—	337	2100
Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	386	2173
Albania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	1133	7620	33,337
Israel	—	—	—	—	84	930	2701
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	1817	18,893
Tunisia	—	—	—	20	368	390	611
Algeria	—	—	—	4	4	10	20
Morocco	—	—	—	—	157	1123	640
<i>of which total grey mullet</i>	1270	1820	2500	3205	3006	7246	26,793
Italy	1270	1820	2500	3200	3000	3000	3,000
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	443	526
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	3800	23,265
Tunisia	—	—	—	5	6	3	2
Crustaceans – Total	—	—	—	17	78	130	119
Total	18,297	46,995	59,728	87,936	148,983	238,052	367,820

Aquaculture: value (aquatic plants excluded) in 1000 US\$ in the Mediterranean – Black Sea (marine + brackish waters)							
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
North				87,252	291,760	526,338	68,275
South and east				274	18,865	120,750	372,353
Mediterranean countries				87,527	310,625	647,088	1,058,627

Source: FAO, Fishstat 2003 (www.fao.org/fi/statist/FISOFT/FISHPLUS.asp)

Energy and transport

Table A18 Energy intensity, per country, trends and scenarios to 2025 (in toe/US\$ constant 95)

Countries	1971	1980	1992	2000	Baseline scenario 2025	AAGR (%)		
						1980–2000	1992–2000	2000–2025
Spain	0.143	0.168	0.165	0.172	0.107	0.13	0.51	-1.88
France	0.177	0.165	0.148	0.140	0.102	-0.80	-0.66	-1.27
Italy	0.196	0.170	0.149	0.140	0.106	-0.96	-0.74	-1.12
Greece	0.129	0.155	0.195	0.194	0.174	1.14	-0.03	-0.45
Malta	0.426	0.237	0.273	0.204	0.272	-0.74	-3.53	1.16
Cyprus	—	0.241	0.226	0.222	0.171	-0.42	-0.25	-1.05
Slovenia	—	—	—	0.263	0.110	—	—	-3.44
Croatia	—	—	—	0.329	0.196	—	—	-2.04
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	—	—	0.689	0.238	—	—	-4.17
Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	—	1.020	0.795	—	—	-0.99
Albania	—	—	—	0.513	0.393	—	—	-1.06
Turkey	0.213	0.297	0.307	0.345	0.390	0.75	1.49	0.49
Syria	1.013	0.818	1.115	1.346	0.791	2.52	2.39	-2.10
Lebanon	—	—	0.308	0.394	0.287	—	3.12	-1.26
Israel	0.221	0.192	0.184	0.190	0.168	-0.05	0.36	-0.49
Palestinian Territories	—	—	—	0.277	0.292	—	—	0.21
Egypt	0.440	0.508	0.631	0.576	0.363	0.63	-1.15	-1.83
Libya	—	—	0.302	0.477	0.319	—	5.87	-1.60
Tunisia	0.240	0.294	0.294	0.282	0.210	-0.22	-0.53	-1.16
Algeria	0.232	0.391	0.640	0.594	0.569	2.12	-0.93	-0.17
Morocco	0.177	0.212	0.235	0.251	0.205	0.85	0.80	-0.80
NMC	0.176	0.167	0.153	0.154	0.113	-0.39	0.08	-1.25
SEMC	0.255	0.323	0.371	0.393	0.354	0.99	0.72	-0.42
TOTAL	0.182	0.180	0.178	0.184	0.156	0.13	0.42	-0.66
	<i>Alternative scenario</i>							
NMC	0.176	0.167	0.153	0.154	0.101	-0.39	0.08	-1.66
SEMC	0.255	0.323	0.371	0.393	0.273	0.99	0.72	-1.44
TOTAL	0.182	0.180	0.178	0.184	0.133	0.13	0.42	-1.31

Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators*, 2002; OME (2002)

Table A19 Primary energy supply sources per country, baseline and alternative scenarios, 2000–2025

<i>Baseline scenario</i>	Primary commercial energy total demand ¹		Share of renewable energy in % of the total energy balance sheets (TPES)			
	2000	(Mtoe) 2025	A 2000	B 2000	A 2025	B 2025
Spain	121	157	6.0	2.5	7.0	4.2
France	246	317	6.8	2.4	7.6	4.1
Italy	169	214	5.3	4.0	6.0	5.0
Greece	27	50	5.3	1.6	7.0	5.1
Malta	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
Cyprus	2	5	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.3
Slovenia	6	8	12.0	5.0	10.2	4.6
Croatia	7	15	11.3	6.5	7.7	5.3
Bosnia-Herzegovina	4	4	14.2	10.0	15.8	11.8
Serbia-Montenegro	13	28	9.4	7.6	7.8	7.0
Albania	2	4	29.3	25.7	19.8	18.3
Turkey	71	251	12.5	4.1	6.4	3.9
Syria	18	39	4.6	4.4	2.6	2.4
Lebanon	5	12	3.4	0.9	2.3	1.2
Israel	20	37	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.1
Palestinian Territories	1	3	25.6	9.8	12.1	5.3
Egypt	45	83	5.4	2.7	4.4	2.8
Libya	16	29	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.1
Tunisia	7	16	15.8	0.1	9.3	2.2
Algeria	29	69	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4
Morocco	10	20	5.0	0.7	6.4	4.3
NMC	599	806	6.4	3.1	7.1	4.6
SEMC	222	560	7.0	2.6	4.6	2.8
TOTAL	821	1365	6.6	3.0	6.1	3.9
<i>Alternative scenario</i>						
NMC	599	724	6.4	3.1	19.1	16.4
SEMC	222	433	7.0	2.6	10.2	7.9
TOTAL	821	1157	6.6	3.0	15.8	13.2

Source: OME from the International Energy Agency from 1971 to 2000, energy balances of the OECD and non-OECD countries, 2001.

Notes:

1 total demand of energy, excluding CWR

A: Share of total renewables in TPES (%); (Hydro+REn+CWR)/TPES.

B: Share of renewables excluding combustible renewables and waste in TPES (%); (Hydro+REn)/TPES.

CWR: Combustible Renewables and Waste: Solid biomass, gas/liquid from biomass, Municipal and Industrial waste.

TPES: Total Primary Energy Supply (methodology IEA); TPES = Total+CWR.

For availability and comparability reasons, the tables only concern primary commercial energy balance sheets; they exclude non-commercial primary energy, in particular the biomass; they therefore have a tendency to underestimate the shares of renewable energy in the energy balance sheet.

For example, France would have had only 2.4 per cent of renewable energies (REns+HYDRO) in the primary commercial energy balance sheet in 2000 whereas with the biomass, this share should be nearly 6.8 per cent of the total primary energy balance sheet (columns A and B). Likewise, by including the biomass in the renewable energies, Turkey would have already had over 12 per cent of its total primary energy demand in the form of renewable energies in 2000, whereas they were in fact under 5 per cent of its primary commercial energy balance sheet.

To convert electricity production and trade into primary energy, the coefficient of 0.086 toe/MWh was used, in accordance with the method recommended by the IEA.

Trend scenarios built by the countries on the basis of different assumptions may lead to other projections. For example, according to Syria's projections the share of renewable energy in TPES in 2025 would be of 3 per cent (figure from the Ministry of Local Administration and Environment).

Table A19 Primary energy supply sources per country, baseline and alternative scenarios, 2000–2025 (continuation)

Baseline scenario	Supply sources (%)											
	Coal		Oil		N. Gas		Nucl.		Hydro		REn	
	2000	2025	2000	2025	2000	2025	2000	2025	2000	2025	2000	2025
Spain	17	11	54	50	13	27	13	8	2	2	0.5	2.3
France	6	4	35	38	14	19	44	35	2	2	0.1	1.9
Italy	7	8	52	42	34	43	0	0	2	2	1.8	2.7
Greece	34	29	58	54	6	11	0	0	1	2	0.5	3.6
Malta	0	0	100	98	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.9
Cyprus	1	5	99	90	0	4	0	0	0	0	1.5	1.3
Slovenia	21	21	40	40	14	22	20	14	5	4	0.0	0.5
Croatia	6	3	53	52	30	36	0	0	7	5	0.0	0.3
Bosnia-Herzegovina	64	18	22	39	5	30	0	0	10	12	0.0	0.4
Serbia-Montenegro	55	46	23	24	12	23	0	0	8	7	0.0	0.5
Albania	1	0	67	25	1	56	0	0	27	18	0.0	1.1
Turkey	33	38	44	29	18	30	0	0	4	3	0.7	0.5
Syria	0	0	71	56	25	41	0	0	4	2	0.0	0.2
Lebanon	3	1	94	53	0	45	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.6
Israel	33	29	65	35	0	34	0	0	0	0	3.0	2.1
Palestinian Territories	0	0	71	39	0	55	0	0	0	0	11.6	5.7
Egypt	2	1	59	50	36	46	0	0	3	2	0.0	1.3
Libya	0	0	74	41	26	59	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Tunisia	1	1	58	41	41	56	0	0	0	0	0.0	2.2
Algeria	2	1	29	30	69	68	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.4
Morocco	26	21	70	51	0	23	0	0	1	2	0.1	2.3
NMC	12	10	45	43	19	27	21	16	3	3	1	2
SEMC	15	20	54	37	27	40	0	0	2	2	1	1
TOTAL	13	14	48	40	21	33	15	9	2	2	1	2
<i>Alternative scenario</i>												
NMC	12	8	45	35	19	24	21	16	3	3	1	14
SEMC	15	18	54	32	27	41	0	0	2	3	1	5
TOTAL	13	12	48	34	21	30	15	10	2	3	1	11

Source: OME from the International Energy Agency from 1971 to 2000, Energy balances of the OECD and non-OECD countries.

Notes:

Hydro: energy from hydro power plants. It includes large as well as small hydro.

REn: Geothermal energy, solar energy and wind energy.

Table A20 Primary commercial energy demand, baseline and alternative scenarios, 1971–2025

<i>Baseline scenario</i>												
	Total consumption of primary energy (Mtoe)					AAGR (%)		Primary energy consumption per capita (koe/capita)			AAGR (%)	
	1971	1980	1992	2000	2025	1971–2000	2000–2025	1971	2000	2025	1971–2000	2000–2025
Spain	43	69	93	121	157	3.6	1.1	1267	3031	3857	3.1	0.8
France	155	190	223	246	317	1.6	1.0	3058	4146	4941	1.1	0.6
Italy	115	140	157	169	214	1.3	1.0	2147	2940	3974	1.1	1.0
Greece	9	16	22	27	50	3.8	2.5	1050	2549	4809	3.1	2.2
Malta	0	0	1	1	3	3.8	5.2	860	2095	6734	3.1	4.1
Cyprus	1	1	2	2	5	4.6	2.9	1036	3010	5379	3.7	2.0
Slovenia	—	—	—	6	8	—	1.0	—	3102	3835	—	0.7
Croatia	—	—	—	7	15	—	2.9	—	1656	3605	—	2.7
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	—	—	4	4	—	0.1	—	1053	1002	—	–0.2
Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	—	13	28	—	3.0	—	1239	2289	—	2.1
<i>Yugoslavia SFR</i>	27	33	30					1119				
Albania	—	—	—	2	4		3.7	0	506	1029	—	2.5
Turkey	13	26	48	71	251	6.0	5.2	364	1076	2879	3.8	3.5
Syria	3	5	11	18	39	6.8	3.1	431	1147	1623	3.4	1.2
Lebanon	2	3	3	5	12	3.4	3.7	866	1538	2935	2.0	2.3
Israel	6	9	13	20	37	4.1	2.4	2165	3451	4647	1.6	1.0
Palestinian Territories	—	0	0	1	3	—	3.9	—	356	477	—	1.0
Egypt	7	15	34	45	83	6.5	2.5	222	684	879	4.0	0.9
Libya	2	7	11	16	29	8.4	2.3	787	3081	3288	4.8	0.2
Tunisia	1	3	5	7	16	5.6	3.6	266	692	1255	3.3	2.1
Algeria	4	12	27	29	69	7.4	3.5	266	956	1627	4.5	1.9
Morocco	2	5	8	10	20	4.9	3.0	162	346	537	2.7	1.5
NMC	344	450	528	599	806	1.9	1.2	2039	3105	4084	1.5	0.9
SEMC	40	84	158	222	560	6.1	3.8	345	951	1715	3.6	2.1
TOTAL	384	534	686	821	1365	2.7	2.1	1347	1925	2607	1.2	1.1
<i>Alternative scenario</i>												
NMC	344	450	528	599	724	1.9	0.8	2039	3105	3673	1.5	0.6
SEMC	40	84	158	222	433	6.1	2.7	345	951	1326	3.6	1.2
TOTAL	384	534	686	821	1157	2.7	1.4	1347	1925	2210	1.2	0.5

Source: OME from the International Energy Agency from 1971 to 2000, Energy balances of OECD and non-OECD countries

Table A21 Electricity production by source, per country, baseline and alternative scenarios, 2000–2025

<i>Baseline scenario</i>														
	Electricity production		Electricity sources (%)											
	(TWh)		Coal		Oil		N. Gas		Nucl.		Hydro.		REn	
	2000	2025	2000	2025	2000	2025	2000	2025	2000	2025	2000	2025	2000	2025
Spain	222	363	36	28	10	7	9	28	28	14	13	10	3	12
France	535	669	3	0	2	1	4	8	78	67	13	13	1	10
Italy	270	381	11	4	32	9	38	61	0	0	16	15	3	11
Greece	53	102	64	43	17	11	11	18	0	0	7	9	1	20
Malta	2	5	0	34	100	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Cyprus	3	9	0	0	100	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Slovenia	14	18	34	33	1	3	2	11	35	27	28	23	1	3
Croatia	11	22	14	5	16	27	15	25	0	0	55	42	0	2
Bosnia-Herzegovina	10	12	51	44	0	4	0	0	0	0	49	50	0	2
Serbia-Montenegro	32	75	56	56	3	3	3	11	0	0	38	29	0	2
Albania	5	11	0	0	1	5	0	15	0	0	99	75	0	5
Turkey	125	538	31	33	8	7	36	39	0	0	25	19	0	2
Syria	23	65	0	0	22	22	36	62	0	0	41	15	0	2
Lebanon	8	18	0	0	94	8	0	82	0	0	6	5	0	4
Israel	43	72	69	56	31	0	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	3
Palestinian Territories	0	9	—	0	—	2	—	93	—	0	—	0	—	4
Egypt	76	197	0	0	16	7	65	79	0	0	19	8	0	7
Libya	15	44	0	0	78	2	22	97	0	0	0	0	0	1
Tunisia	11	40	0	0	12	10	87	79	0	0	1	1	0	11
Algeria	25	72	0	0	3	6	97	90	0	0	0	0	0	4
Morocco	14	49	58	41	36	0	0	37	0	0	5	10	1	11
NMC	1157	1664	16	13	12	6	13	26	42	30	15	14	2	11
SEMC	340	1104	22	22	20	7	41	56	0	0	16	12	0	4
TOTAL	1497	2768	18	16	14	6	20	38	32	18	15	13	1	8
<i>Alternative scenario</i>														
NMC	1157	1524	16	7	12	1	13	17	42	31	15	16	2	29
SEMC	340	736	22	15	20	2	41	51	0	0	16	18	0	14
TOTAL	1497	2260	18	9	14	1	20	28	32	21	15	16	1	24

Source: OME (2002)

Notes:

Hydro: energy from hydro power plants. It includes large as well as small hydro.

REn: geothermal energy, solar energy and wind energy, excluding bio-masse.

Trend scenarios built by the countries on the basis of different assumptions may lead to other projections. For example, Syria projects a total electricity production of 76.6TWh in 2025 (figure from the Ministry of Local Administration and Environment).

Table A22 Electricity demand, baseline and alternative scenarios, 1971–2025

<i>Baseline scenario</i>												
	Total electricity consumption							Electricity consumption per capita				
	TWh					AAGR (%)		kWh/capita			AAGR (%)	
	1971	1980	1992	2000	2025	1971 –2000	2000 –2025	1971	2000	2025	1971 –2000	2000 –2025
Spain	62	110	156	222	363	4.5	2.0	1810	5568	8892	4.0	1.6
France	156	258	458	535	669	4.3	0.9	3082	9006	10,424	3.8	0.5
Italy	121	186	223	270	381	2.8	1.4	2256	4698	7060	2.6	1.4
Greece	12	23	37	53	102	5.4	2.6	1327	5060	9834	4.7	2.3
Malta	0	0	1	2	5	6.5	3.9	958	4928	11,628	5.8	3.0
Cyprus	1	1	2	3	9	5.8	3.8	1081	4293	9556	4.9	2.8
Slovenia	—	—	—	14	18	—	1.0	0	6933	8674	—	0.8
Croatia	—	—	—	11	22	—	2.8	0	2399	5128	—	2.7
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	—	—	10	12	—	0.6	0	2626	2775	—	0.2
Serbia-Montenegro	—	—	—	32	75	—	3.5	0	2938	6114	—	2.6
<i>Yugoslavia SFR</i>	30	60	83					1610				
Albania	—	—	—	5	11	—	3.1	0	1587	2775	—	1.9
Turkey	9	23	67	125	538	9.7	6.0	242	1904	6162	7.4	4.1
Syria	1	4	12	23	65	10.2	4.3	214	1420	2708	6.7	2.3
Lebanon	1	3	4	8	18	6.2	3.4	631	2445	4389	4.8	2.0
Israel	8	13	24	43	72	6.1	2.1	2603	7339	9159	3.6	0.8
Palestinian Territories	—	—	—	0	9	—	—	0	0	1482	—	—
Egypt	8	19	46	76	197	8.1	3.9	247	1151	2076	5.4	2.1
Libya	1	5	11	15	44	11.4	4.2	340	2911	4925	7.7	1.8
Tunisia	1	3	6	11	40	8.8	5.5	181	1101	3103	6.4	3.6
Algeria	2	7	18	25	72	8.8	4.3	164	838	1708	5.8	2.5
Morocco	2	5	10	14	49	6.5	5.0	152	497	1270	4.2	3.3
NMC	381	638	961	1157	1664	3.9	1.5	2259	6000	8439	3.4	1.2
SEMC	33	81	199	340	1104	8.4	4.8	284	1455	3380	5.8	2.9
TOTAL	414	719	1160	1497	2768	4.5	2.5	1452	3511	5285	3.1	1.4
<i>Alternative scenario</i>												
NMC	381	638	961	1157	1524	3.9	1.1	2259	6000	7712	3.4	0.9
SEMC	33	81	199	340	736	8.4	3.1	284	1455	2696	5.8	2.1
TOTAL	414	719	1160	1497	2260	4.5	1.7	1452	3511	4802	3.1	1.1

Source: OME, *Plan Bleu*, 2002

Table A23 Electricity production potential from renewable energies in the SEMC in 2020

	Potential (MW)	Electricity produced (TWh/yr)
Wind energy	10,000	20
Photovoltaic	2500	5
Solar thermal	6000	15
Biomass	8000	48
Geothermal	2900	17
Total	29,400	105

Source: OME (2002)

Table A24 The fluctuation of low-tension electricity prices (residential sector) in a number of SEMC

Country	Date Available price	1st block kWh per month	Price in 1/100 Euro	2nd Block kWh per month	Price in 1/100 Euro	3rd block kWh per month	Price in 1/100 Euro	4th block kWh per month	Price in 1/100 Euro	5th block kWh per month	Price in 1/100 Euro
Malta	11/93	<33	5.56	<67	5.44	>67	6.92				
Turkey	2000		3.64								
Syria	1996	<50	0.60	<100	0.84	<200	1.20	<300	1.81	>300	3.61
Lebanon	1993	<100	2.84	<300	4.46	<400	6.49	<500	9.73	>500	16.22
Palestinian Territories	2001	Const.	11.06								
Egypt	1/5/94	<50	1.42	<200	2.36	<350	3.13	<650	4.26	<1000	5.97
Tunisia	1996	<50	5.25	>50	7.14						
Algeria	1997	<41.7	2.18	>41.7	4.73						
Morocco	5-2001	<100	8.61	<200	9.26	<500	10.08	>500	13.77		

Source: Cornut, Ademe, 2001

Note: Prices have been converted into euros by using the exchange rates of May 2001 (infoeuro site: <http://europa.eu.int/comm/budget/inforeuro>):

Country	1 EURO =
Malta	0.40440 MTL
Turkey	1 050 000 TRL
Syria	41.5058 SYP
Lebanon	1356.6 LBP
Palestinian Territories	3.75041 ILS
Egypt	3.5184 EGP
Tunisia	1.27 9 TND
Algeria	66.8524 DZD
Morocco	9.7754 MAD

Table A25 Motorization rate (Number of vehicles per 1000 inhabitants)

	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003
Spain	337	424	485	573	611
France	506	541	584	646	652
Italy	477	555	597	642	679
Greece	222	289	340	366	513
Monaco	645	694	764	830	—
Malta	316	407	513	705	750
Cyprus	291	414	527	631	615
Slovenia	—	372	429	528	500
Croatia	—	196	175	246	324
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	142	19	37	299
Serbia-Montenegro	—	166	210	277	170
Albania	8	17	36	52	84
Turkey	43	59	92	133	134
Syria	43	39	53	60	76
Lebanon	269	513	544	587	519
Israel	293	333	420	463	482
Palestinian Territories	—	84	103	156	—
Egypt	41	44	49	58	64
Libya	385	388	464	414	367
Tunisia	70	75	95	127	109
Algeria	75	99	94	107	140
Morocco	57	63	78	77	84
NMC	386	463	503	562	592
SEMC	65	81	100	120	124
MED	260	307	330	362	373

Source: *Plan Bleu* estimates 2004, from IRF, World Road Statistics (www.irfnet.org/wrs.asp) and SMMT (www.smmmt.co.uk), CCFA (www.ccfa.fr), ACEA (www.acea.be)

Coastal regions

Table A26 Population of Mediterranean coastal regions, trends and baseline scenario to 2025					
Country	1970	2000	2025	AAGR 1970–2000	AAGR 2000–2025
	(1000 inhabitants)			(%)	
Spain	12,245	15,560	16,464	0.8	0.2
France	4770	6265	7151	0.9	0.5
Italy	30,339	32,837	30,291	0.3	-0.3
Greece	7703	9482	9412	0.7	0.0
Monaco	24	34	41	1.2	0.8
Malta	319	389	430	0.7	0.4
Cyprus	615	785	900	0.8	0.5
Slovenia	90	101	106	0.4	0.2
Croatia	1434	1529	1480	0.2	-0.1
Bosnia-Herzegovina	203	226	246	0.4	0.3
Serbia-Montenegro	215	266	289	0.7	0.3
Albania	844	1193	1468	1.2	0.8
Turkey	6606	13,691	19,514	2.5	1.4
Syria	692	1533	2040	2.7	1.1
Lebanon	1884	2906	3766	1.5	1.0
Israel	2623	5045	6585	2.2	1.1
Palestinian Territories	442	1119	1996	3.1	2.3
Egypt	11,262	22,929	32,633	2.4	1.4
Libya	1694	5179	7784	3.8	1.6
Tunisia	3545	6762	9154	2.2	1.2
Algeria	5794	12,271	17,669	2.5	1.5
Morocco	1678	3233	4586	2.2	1.4
Total NMC	58,801	68,667	68,278	0.5	0.0
Total east	12,247	24,294	33,901	2.3	1.3
Total south	23,973	50,374	71,826	2.5	1.4
Total SEMC	36,220	74,668	105,727	2.4	1.4
Total Med	95,021	143,335	174,005	1.4	0.8

Source: *Plan Bleu*, Attané and Courbage, 2001

Table A27 Density of the Mediterranean coastal regions compared with the density of the country, trends and baseline scenario to 2025 (inhabitants/km²)

	1970		2000		2025	
	Country	Med coastal regions	Country	Med coastal regions	Country	Med coastal regions
Spain	67	128	79	163	81	172
France	93	103	109	135	118	155
Italy	178	183	191	198	179	183
Greece	66	76	80	94	79	93
Monaco	12,000	12,000	17,000	17,000	20,500	20,500
Malta	1009	1009	1231	1231	1361	1361
Cyprus	66	66	85	85	97	97
Slovenia	82	86	97	97	100	102
Croatia	78	55	79	58	74	57
Bosnia-Herzegovina	70	46	78	51	85	56
Serbia-Montenegro	85	33	106	41	120	44
Albania	76	108	108	152	133	187
Turkey	44	54	81	112	107	159
Syria	34	165	86	366	130	487
Lebanon	208	385	307	594	397	770
Israel	133	132	264	254	355	331
Palestinian Territories	188	1218	523	3083	1009	5499
Egypt	32	98	66	200	95	284
Libya	1	6	3	19	5	28
Tunisia	31	78	59	148	79	200
Algeria	6	123	13	261	18	376
Morocco	22	83	40	159	54	226
Total NMC	97	127	110	148	113	147
Total SEMC	17	55	33	114	46	162
Total Med	33	85	49	128	59	156

Source: *Plan Bleu*, Attané and Courbage, 2001

Table A28 Urban population in Mediterranean coastal regions, trends and baseline scenario to 2025

	1970	2000	2025	AAGR 1970–2000	AAGR 2000–2025
Country	(1000 inhabitants)			(%)	
Spain	9743	13,162	14,399	1.0	0.4
France	3447	4490	5153	0.9	0.6
Italy	22,259	25,399	24,543	0.4	-0.1
Greece	4266	6022	6434	1.2	0.3
Monaco	24	34	41	1.2	0.8
Malta	235	292	333	0.7	0.5
Cyprus	238	501	699	2.5	1.3
Slovenia	17	36	42	2.6	0.6
Croatia	519	794	929	1.4	0.6
Bosnia-Herzegovina	55	121	174	2.7	1.5
Serbia-Montenegro	109	276	365	3.2	1.1
Albania	209	480	809	2.8	2.1
Turkey	2631	9,181	14,399	4.3	1.8
Syria	186	634	1167	4.2	2.5
Lebanon	1086	2355	3176	2.6	1.2
Israel	2036	4215	5600	2.5	1.1
Palestinian Territories	416	1049	1890	3.1	2.4
Egypt	6702	14,748	26,954	2.7	2.4
Libya	796	4172	6451	5.7	1.8
Tunisia	1636	4582	7075	3.5	1.8
Algeria	2749	6744	10,138	3.0	1.6
Morocco	450	1582	2620	4.3	2.0
Total NMC	41,118	51,607	53,920	0.8	0.2
Total east	6355	17,434	26,232	3.4	1.6
Total south	12,332	31,828	53,238	3.2	2.1
Total SEMC	18,687	49,262	79,470	3.3	1.9
Total Med	59,805	100,869	133,390	1.8	1.1

Source: *Plan Bleu*, Attané and Courbage, 2001

Note: Urban population understood as the population living in urban areas with more than 10,000 inhabitants.

Table A29 Number of tourists in the Mediterranean coastal regions, trends and baseline scenario to 2025 (in thousands)

Country	International tourism			National tourism			TOTAL		
	1990	2000	2025	1990	2000	2025	1990	2000	2025
Spain	26,209	33,529	56,531	7167	8282	11,415	33,375	41,810	67,946
France	10,499	15,119	23,267	6013	7700	8664	16,512	22,819	31,931
Italy	17,341	26,768	40,141	20,556	22,121	26,801	37,898	48,888	66,942
Greece	8429	11,875	17,772	3665	4276	6080	12,094	16,151	23,852
Monaco	245	300	594	—	—	—	245	300	594
Malta	872	1216	2022	125	156	249	997	1372	2271
Cyprus	1561	2686	4405	143	314	540	1704	3000	4945
Slovenia	—	273	1397	160	197	350	160	469	1747
Croatia	—	5423	10,608	825	805	1667	825	6228	12,275
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	11	89	87	20	138	87	31	227
Serbia-Montenegro	—	24	672	780	163	1466	780	187	2138
<i>Yugoslavia SFR</i>	5122	—	—	—	—	—	5122	—	—
Albania	15	16	107	49	62	439	64	78	547
Turkey	2879	6231	23,794	4518	6563	16,413	7398	12,794	40207
Syria	225	142	870	363	478	2784	588	620	3654
Lebanon	—	482	3809	—	769	1659	—	1252	5468
Israel	532	1692	3096	1862	2434	4088	2393	4126	7184
Palestinian Territories	—	33	—	—	13	401	—	46	401
Egypt	482	512	2398	2380	2310	7639	2862	2822	10,037
Libya	91	165	1651	270	513	3003	362	679	4654
Tunisia	3044	4804	10,072	1440	1904	4525	4484	6708	14,598
Algeria	227	260	593	2238	3033	5503	2465	3293	6096
Morocco	604	617	1644	1153	1368	2863	1756	1985	4507
NMC	70,294	97,238	157,605	39,569	44,094	57,810	109,863	141,333	215,415
SEMC	8084	14,938	47,928	14,224	19,386	48,877	22,308	34,323	96,806
MED	78,378	112,176	205,533	53,794	63,480	106,688	132,171	175,656	312,221

Source: *Plan Bleu* and WTO, 2001

Notes:

The number of international tourist arrivals is assessed by border surveys (WTO).

The number of national tourists is estimated by the *Plan Bleu* from assumptions on the rate of holiday departure.

Table A30 Human pressures on coastal regions and on the coastline, trends and baseline scenario to 2025

Country	International and national tourists in coastal regions during the peak month (1000)			Population and tourists density in coastal regions during the peak month (inhabitants/km ²)		Population of urban areas located along the coastline (1000)		
	1990	2000	2025	2000	2025	1990	2000	2025
Spain	6675	8362	13,589	250	315	9357	9747	10,663
France	3302	4564	6386	234	293	3288	3492	4007
Italy	7580	9778	13,388	257	263	17,992	18,009	17,402
Greece	2419	3230	4770	126	140	5078	5345	5710
Monaco	49	60	119	47,000	79,853	30	34	41
Malta	199	274	454	2099	2798	227	253	288
Cyprus	341	600	989	150	204	246	297	414
Slovenia	32	94	349	187	436	35	36	42
Croatia	165	1246	2455	106	150	727	741	867
Bosnia-Herzegovina	17	6	45	53	66	—	—	—
Serbia-Montenegro	156	37	428	47	110	52	60	80
Albania	13	16	109	154	201	212	245	414
Turkey	1480	2559	8041	133	225	3801	5221	8188
Syria	118	124	731	396	661	428	616	1134
Lebanon	—	250	1094	645	993	1721	2151	2901
Israel	479	825	1437	296	404	2462	3264	4337
Palestinian Territories	—	9	80	3108	5719	524	1049	1890
Egypt	572	564	2007	205	302	4994	5927	10,833
Libya	72	136	931	19	32	2395	3514	5433
Tunisia	897	1342	2920	177	264	2982	3859	5958
Algeria	493	659	1219	275	402	4017	4979	7485
Morocco	351	397	901	117	173	872	1204	1994
NMC	21,973	28,267	43,083	209	240	37,244	38,259	39,928
SEMC	4462	6865	19,361	122	188	24,197	31,785	50,153
MED	26,434	35,131	62,444	158	209	61,441	70,043	90,082

Source: WTO; *Plan Bleu*, 2003; Attané and Courbage, 2001; Géopolis

Table A30 Human pressures on coastal regions and on the coastline, trends and baseline scenario to 2025 (continuation)

Country	Number of inhabitants of urban areas located along the coastline per kilometre of coast (inhabitant/km of coast)			Number of tourists per kilometre of coast during the peak month (persons/km of coast) ¹		
	1990	2000	2025	1990	2000	2025
Spain	3627	3778	4133	2587	3241	5267
France	1931	2050	2353	1939	2680	3750
Italy	2440	2442	2360	1028	1326	1815
Greece	338	356	380	161	215	318
Monaco	7475	8500	10,250	12,250	15,000	29,676
Malta	1263	1404	1601	1107	1524	2523
Cyprus	314	380	530	436	767	1265
Slovenia	745	773	901	—	2013	7500
Croatia	125	127	149	—	213	421
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	—	—	—	268	1978
Serbia-Montenegro	178	205	271	—	127	1455
Albania	507	587	990	31	37	262
Turkey	732	1006	1577	285	493	1549
Syria	2338	3367	6197	643	677	3994
Lebanon	7651	9559	12,892	—	1113	4861
Israel	13,756	18,237	24,229	2674	4610	8027
Palestinian Territories	9530	19,073	34,364	—	166	1457
Egypt	5229	6206	11,343	599	591	2102
Libya	1353	1985	3070	41	77	526
Tunisia	2298	2973	4590	691	1034	2249
Algeria	3347	4150	6238	411	549	1016
Morocco	1704	2352	3895	686	775	1761
NMC	1087	1094	1160	641	825	1257
SEMC	2092	2407	3400	386	593	1674
MED	1341	1528	1966	577	767	1363

Source: WTO; *Plan Bleu*, 2003; Attané and Courbage, 2001; Géopolis

Note:

1 Calculated as the number of tourists in the coastal regions divided by the length of the coast.

Table A31 Human settlements and infrastructures along the coast

Country	Urban areas of more than 10,000 inhabitants located along the coastline						Airports in coastal urban areas and small islands	Commercial ports	Desalination plants	Yachting		Part of the coast under artificial land cover ¹ (%)
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995				Port	Berths	
Spain	43	45	51	63	68	71	9	30	37	157	65,637	75
France	14	14	16	17	21	21	9	18		147	80,195	63
Italy	154	162	173	184	196	196	23	76	61	334	87,995	71
Greece	27	28	28	33	36	37	32	48	13	15	6300	26
Monaco	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		2	860	100
Malta	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	15			98
Cyprus	3	3	3	4	4	4	2	8	9	2	680	34
Slovenia	0	1	1	1	2	2		3		5	1436	100
Croatia	6	6	6	9	10	10	4	13		60	12,863	58
Bosnia-Herzegovina												41
Serbia-Montenegro	0	0	0	2	4	4		2				52
Albania	3	3	3	4	5	6		4				8
Turkey	12	17	25	30	46	49	7	19		15	10,000	73
Syria	3	3	4	4	4	4	1	3				69
Lebanon	4	4	5	5	11	11	1	6	5			88
Israel	5	7	8	8	9	10	1	4	1	5	2730	100
Palestinian Territories	4	4	4	4	4	4	1					100
Egypt	14	17	31	44	74	76	4	8	5			45
Libya	3	6	10	14	17	21	2	14	59			32
Tunisia	9	14	19	23	25	25	5	10	1	6	2200	42
Algeria	7	12	14	16	23	23	4	15	32			35
Morocco	4	4	4	4	6	6	4	2		2		20
NMC	253	265	284	320	350	355	82	205	135	722	255,966	
SEMC	65	88	124	152	219	229	30	81	103	28	14,930	
MED	318	353	408	472	569	584	112	286	238	750	270,896	42

Source: Géopolis, UNEP/MAP/MEDPOL, 2001; Lloyds' lists – Ports of the World 2003, various national sources

Note:

1 Estimates of coast under artificial land cover derived from night-time light radiation surveys (NOAA).

Table A32 Type and treatment of industrial sewage (in m³ per year)

	Process wastewater		Cooling water		Domestic water (industry)		Total		
	Not processed	Processed	Not processed	Processed	Not processed	Processed	Not processed	Processed	Total
Total industrial discharge	71,995,300	77,802,400	529,302,954	4,929,900	38,041,159	3,385,145	639,339,413	86,117,445	725,456,858
		52%		1%		8%		12%	
of which in the Med. Sea	13,728,600	6,280,500	512,815,380	1,999,500	22,074,000	49,500	548,617,980	8,329,500	556,947,480
		31%		<1%		<1%		>1%	
of which in the river	13,582,800	6,458,900	6,996,300	2,930,400	1,286,932	554,375	21,866,032	9,948,675	31,814,707
		32%		30%		30%		31%	

Source: UNEP/MAP/MEDPOL, 2002

Water

Table A33 Water resources per country, 2000–2025

Countries and territories in the Mediterranean basin	Average yearly flows (surface and ground water) in km ³ /year			Average natural renewable resources (surface and ground water) in km ³ /year		
	Internal inflow (effective precipitations) (1)	External inflow (from neighbouring countries) (2)	Of which non-Med countries	Yearly average (1)+(2)	Regular ¹ resources (from surface and underground)	Annual inflow in decennial dry year ²
Spain	28	0.35	0.1	28.35	10	10
France	64	8.5	8.5	72.5	35	53
Italy	182.5	8.8	2	191.3	30	
Greece	58	16.25	10.2	74.25	10	
Malta	0.05			0.05		0.03
Cyprus	0.78			0.78	0.3	
Slovenia	4.21			4.21		
Croatia	18	13.65		31.65		
Bosnia-Herzegovina	14			14		
Serbia-Montenegro	16			16		
Albania	26.9	14.8	2	41.7	5	13 to 30
Turkey	66	3.45	2.8	69.45	20	
Syria	5	0.96		5.96	2.5	
Lebanon	4.8			4.8	2.5	1.4
Israel	0.63	0.38		1.01	1	1
Palestinian Territories	0.616	0.01		0.626		
Egypt	0.8	55.5	55.5	56.3	23	65
Libya	0.7			0.7	0.6	
Tunisia	3.7	0.32		4.02	1.0	0.97
Algeria	11.97	0.03		12	2.3	5
Morocco	5			5	1.4	1.5
Total Mediterranean (Without double counting)	511.656	123	81.1	592.756	144.3	136.9

Source: *Plan Bleu*, Margat, 2004

Notes:

- 1 Annual inflow, in an average year, which means ensured for 11 months out of 12 (in practice, low-water discharge of rivers being equivalent to ground flow).
- 2 Which means ensured for nine years out of ten.

Table A34 Water demand by country, baseline and alternative scenarios, 2000–2025

<i>Baseline scenario</i> (km ³)	Total demand		Sectors							
	2000	2025	Domestic water		Irrigation		Industries		Energy	
			2000	2025	2000	2025	2000	2025	2000	2025
Spain	18.2	21.9	2.07	2.90	11.86	13.00	0.85	1.00	3.39	5.00
France	16.7	12.6	1.71	1.50	1.78	2.00	1.09	1.10	12.10	8.00
Italy	42.0	37.0	8.00	7.00	20.00	21.00	8.00	4.00	6.00	5.00
Greece	8.7	8.3	0.87	1.00	7.60	6.90	0.11	0.20	0.12	0.20
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cyprus	0.3	0.3	0.10	0.10	0.24	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Croatia	0.2	0.5	0.18	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0.1	0.1	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia-Montenegro	0.8	0.8	0.50	0.70	0.20	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00
Albania	1.4	2.8	0.40	0.80	1.00	1.70	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.00
Turkey	11.7	18.6	3.37	4.50	7.60	13.00	0.70	1.10	0.00	0.00
Syria	3.9	4.2	0.35	0.50	3.19	3.50	0.31	0.15	0.00	0.00
Lebanon	1.3	1.8	0.35	0.52	0.90	1.10	0.07	0.14	0.00	0.00
Israel	1.8	2.2	0.50	1.00	1.20	1.00	0.10	0.20	0.00	0.00
Palestinian Territories	0.3	0.8	0.10	0.47	0.16	0.30	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00
Egypt	72.8	85.0	4.54	6.00	60.73	65.00	7.53	14.00	0.00	0.00
Libya	2.2	3.7	0.51	1.00	1.63	2.50	0.10	0.20	0.00	0.00
Tunisia	2.3	2.2	0.34	0.47	1.88	1.60	0.06	0.17	0.00	0.00
Algeria	2.9	4.3	1.25	2.00	1.05	1.40	0.40	0.92	0.20	0.00
Morocco	1.9	2.7	0.20	0.40	1.70	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NMC	88	84.3	13.93	14.57	42.75	44.86	10.15	6.72	21.61	18.20
SEMC	101	125.5	11.50	16.86	80.04	91.70	9.27	16.92	0.20	0.00
MED	189	209.8	25.44	31.43	122.79	136.56	19.42	23.64	21.81	18.20
<i>Alternative scenario</i>										
NMC	88	65	13.9	11.3	42.7	32.0	10.2	3.6	21.6	18.2
SEMC	101	92	11.5	12.1	80.0	70.7	9.3	8.7	0.2	0.0
MED	189	157	25.4	23.4	122.8	102.8	19.4	12.3	21.8	18.2

Source: *Plan Bleu*, Margat, 2004

Emissions in the atmosphere

 Table A35 CO₂ emissions related to energy activities per country, baseline and alternative scenarios

	CO ₂ emissions (Mt CO ₂)							Emission of CO ₂ (kg per capita)		Emission of CO ₂ (kg GWP per 1000 \$ constants 95)	
	Baseline scenario						Alt. S	Base. S	Alt. S	Base. S	Alt. S
	1971	1990	1998	2000	2010	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
Spain	121	212	254	298	364	382	287	9367	7049	260	195
France	441	364	372	384	446	531	401	8272	6251	170	129
Italy	304	397	420	429	474	531	404	9841	7494	262	199
Greece	25	69	81	83	128	145	107	13,986	10,278	506	372
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta	1	2	2	2	5	8	5	18,653	11205	755	453
Cyprus	2	4	6	7	10	14	10	15,089	11211	479	356
Slovenia	—	13	15	14	16	19	14	9280	6881	265	197
Croatia	—	—	19	18	26	37	28	8757	6710	477	365
Bosnia-Herzegovina	—	—	5	14	7	11	8	2514	1,896	596	449
Serbia-Montenegro	—	60	55	41	58	84	61	6854	4989	2382	1734
<i>Yugoslavia SFR</i>	65	137									
Albania	4	7	2	3	6	8	6	2058	1609	786	615
Turkey	44	138	185	208	454	743	520	8512	5952	1152	805
Syria	8	32	46	47	72	98	75	4099	3138	1999	1530
Lebanon	5	6	15	13	24	31	22	7477	5252	732	514
Israel	17	35	56	63	76	106	75	13,431	9557	486	346
Palestinian Territories	—	0	0	2	—	7	5	1127	892	689	546
Egypt	21	83	106	115	159	209	156	2203	1642	908	677
Libya	4	27	41	44	54	73	56	8231	6372	799	618
Tunisia	4	13	17	17	30	40	33	3087	2562	517	429
Algeria	10	57	65	72	116	169	125	3998	2954	1398	1033
Morocco	6	19	26	30	48	57	44	1500	1148	573	439
NMC	963	1191	1231	1292	1540	1768	1332	8967	6753	247	186
SEMC	118	410	557	611	1033	1533	1111	4695	3404	968	702
MED	1081	1601	1788	1900	2573	3302	2443	6304	4665	378	280
World	14,753	22,984	22,982		30,083	36,680	36,680				
Mediterranean	7.3%	7.0%	7.8%		8.6%	9.0%	6.7%				

Source: IEA, 2001 for 1971–1999; OME, 2002 estimates for 2000–2025

Biodiversity

Table A36 Biosphere reserves in the Mediterranean in 2003

Morocco	Serbia and Montenegro	Spain
1 Arganeraie	16 Golija-Studenica	32 Menorca
2 South Moroccos Oasis	17 Tara River Basin	33 Montseny
Algeria	Croatia	34 Ordesa Viñamala
3 Chrea	18 Velebit Mountain	35 Bardenas Reales
4 Djurdjura	Slovenia	36 Valles del Jubera, Leza, Cidacos y Alhama
5 Tassili N'Ajjer	19 Julian Alps	37 Urdaibai
6 El Kala	Italy	38 Picos de Europa
Tunisia	20 Miramare	39 Redes
7 Djebel Chambi	21 Collemeluccio-Montedimezzo	40 Somiedo
8 Djebel Bou-Hedma	22 Cilento and Vallo di Diano	41 Terras do Miño
9 Ichkeul	23 Somma-Vesuvio and Miglio d'Oro	42 Muniellos
10 Zembra and Zembretta Islands	24 Circeo	43 Valle de Laciana
Egypt	25 Tuscan Islands	44 Cuenca Alta del Rio Manzanares
11 Omayed	26 Valle del Ticino	45 Mancha Humeda
12 Wadi Allaqi	France	46 Las Sierras de Cazorta y Segura
Israel	27 Fango Valle	47 Cabo de Gata-Nijar
13 Carmel Mount	28 Luberon	48 Sierra Nevada
Greece	29 Mount Ventoux	49 Sierra de las Nieves y su Entorno
14 Gorge of Samaria	30 Camargue	50 Grazzalema
15 Mount Olympus	31 Cevennes	51 Doñana
		52 Marismas del Odiel
		53 Las Desehas de Sierra Morena
		54 Monfragüe

Source: UNESCO MAB, 2004 (www.unesco.org/mab/)

Table A37 Protected areas in Mediterranean countries

Country	Protected areas 1970–2004 (1000 hectares)						Protected area as percentage of the national (marine and terrestrial) territory 2004	
	According to the IUCN categories (Ia–VI)					All categories (IUCN & national)	IUCN	Total
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2004	2004		
Spain	904	1567	3657	4240	4240	4807	6.8	7.7
France	1815	4288	5532	7226	7226	7319	11.6	11.7
Italy	271	480	1442	1878	1878	5724	4.1	12.5
Greece	37	167	232	491	491	688	2.0	2.8
Monaco	0	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	25.5	25.5
Malta	0.01	0.01	1.32	4.90	5.86	5.85	1.4	1.4
Cyprus	67	67	69	78	78	92	3.4	4.0
Slovenia	87	89	128	150	150	150	7.3	7.3
Croatia	50	91	450	572	572	572	6.5	6.5
Bosnia-Herzegovina	27	27	27	27	27	27	0.5	0.5
Serbia-Montenegro	96	188	323	338	338	387	3.3	3.8
Albania	58	58	60	103	103	103	2.9	2.9
Turkey	291	474	1039	1256	1256	3353	1.5	3.9
Syria	0	0	0	0	0	357	0.0	1.9
Lebanon	0	0	4	4	4	8	0.3	0.5
Israel	33	53	263	295	295	408	11.7	16.2
Egypt	48	48	253	9744	11,812	12,767	11.2	12.1
Libya	0	157	157	173	173	221	0.1	0.1
Tunisia	0	41	46	46	46	258	0.2	1.3
Algeria	13	32	11,949	11,957	11,957	11,970	5.0	5.0
Morocco	330	340	340	373	373	567	0.8	1.2
NMC	3411	7022	11,920	15,108	15,109	19,876	6.6	8.7
SEMC	715	1146	14,050	23,848	25,916	29,909	3.7	4.3
MED	4126	8168	25,970	38,956	41,025	49,785	4.4	5.3
Med. France ¹					1519	1533	22.2	22.5
NMC revised ²					9402	14,090	5.5	8.2
Mediterranean³					35,318	43,999	4.0	5.0

Source: UNEP-WCMC/WDBPA v2.03 (World Database on Protected Areas (sea.unep-wcmc.org/wdbpa)), *Plan Bleu*, 2005

Notes:

- 1 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France (Languedoc-Roussillon, PACA and Corse).
- 2 NMC revised = NMC excluding non Mediterranean part of France.
- 3 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC.

This table includes the Marine and Coastal Protected Areas.

Table A37 Protected areas in Mediterranean countries (continuation)

Country	Number of protected areas in 2004			Protected areas distribution by IUCN categories (in percentage of total country area) in 2004							
	IUCN	Total	Of which Marine	Strict Nature Reserve	Wilderness Area	National Park	Natural Monument	Habitat/Species Management Area	Protected Landscape/sea scape	Managed Resources Protected area	Non Classified
				Ia	Ib	II	III	IV	V	VI	NC
Spain	327	602	72	0.0	0.1	4.6	0.0	35.9	47.6	0.0	11.8
France	1262	1327	103	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	4.8	90.4	0.0	1.3
Italy	324	752	79	0.0	3.9	7.3	0.0	5.8	15.8	0.0	67.2
Greece	123	147	25	0.0	0.1	44.9	2.3	18.8	5.2	0.0	28.7
Monaco	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	93	93	5	0.1	63.3	0.5	5.5	3.5	4.7	22.3	0.0
Cyprus	10	19	5	0.0	0.0	9.9	0.0	74.1	1.1	0.0	14.9
Slovenia	45	46	1	0.0	0.0	55.9	0.5	0.0	43.6	0.0	0.0
Croatia	200	200	19	5.8	0.0	16.5	0.1	1.9	75.7	0.0	0.0
Bosnia-Herzegovina	21	31	1	0.0	0.1	63.7	0.0	11.0	24.3	0.0	1.0
Serbia-Montenegro	103	178	7	0.2	0.6	36.7	0.5	22.7	26.7	0.0	12.6
Albania	52	52	11	14.1	0.0	20.2	3.4	42.1	2.4	17.7	0.0
Turkey	85	474	61	0.8	0.0	11.8	0.0	14.4	4.1	6.3	62.5
Syria	0	28	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Lebanon	2	24	8	0.0	0.0	44.8	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.0	48.8
Israel	185	288	41	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	68.9	2.4	0.0	27.5
Egypt	34	49	28	2.7	0.0	26.1	0.0	26.5	30.0	5.4	9.3
Libya	8	12	6	0.0	0.0	23.1	0.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	21.7
Tunisia	7	42	5	0.0	0.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.3
Algeria	18	25	9	0.3	0.0	98.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1
Morocco	13	34	13	1.1	0.5	0.0	42.0	22.2	34.2	0.0	0.0
NMC	2562	3447	330	0.3	1.2	7.9	0.1	13.8	52.6	0.1	24.0
SEMC	352	976	173	1.5	0.0	51.1	0.8	15.4	14.9	3.1	13.3
MED	2914	4423	503	1.0	0.5	34.3	0.5	14.8	29.6	1.9	17.5
Med. France ¹	225	232	50	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.1	5.4	57.6	0.0	29.4
NMC revised ²	1525	2352	277	0.3	1.6	10.0	0.2	17.1	34.5	0.1	36.1
Mediterranean³	1877	3328	450	1.1	0.5	38.0	0.6	15.9	21.2	2.1	20.6

Source: UNEP-WCMC/WDBPA v2.03 (World Database on Protected Areas, <http://sea.unep-wcmc.org/wdbpa>), *Plan Bleu*, 2005

Notes:

1 Med. France = Mediterranean regions of France (Languedoc-Roussillon, PACA and Corse).

2 NMC revised = NMC excluding non Mediterranean part of France.

3 Mediterranean = NMC revised + SEMC.

This table includes the Marine and Coastal Protected Areas.

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